

Urban Affairs Association

15th Annual Meeting April 17-20, 1985 Norfolk, Virginia

Urban Affairs Association 15th Annual Meeting April 17-20, 1985 — Norfolk, Virginia

PROGRAM:

Susan Morris, The New School for Social Research

LOCAL ARRANGEMENTS: Katie Keeton, Old Dominion University

GOVERNING BOARD:

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UAA SECRETARIAT

Mary Helen Callahan, Executive Director Urban Affairs Association University of Delaware Newark, DE 19716 (302) 451-2394

15th ANNUAL MEETING

"MANAGING THE CITY: WHAT LIES AHEAD?"

Holiday Inn-Waterside

Norfolk, Virginia

April 17-20, 1985

WEDNESDAY, APRIL 17

1:00 - 7:00 p.m. REGISTRATION (Mezzanine)

2:00 - 3:00 p.m.

STANDING COMMITTEE MEETINGS Membership (Suffolk Room)

Publications (Nasemond Room) Site Selection (Suite 600)

3:00 - 5:00 p.m.

GOVERNING BOARD MEETING (Suffolk Room)

3:00 - 6:00 p.m.

CONCURRENT MEDIA EVENTS

- 3:00 Back to the Mississippi River: Focal Point for Development in New Orleans (video documentary) (James Room) Jane S. Brooks, University of New Orleans
- 4:00 The Results of Unmanaged Growth in High-Hazard Coastal Areas (slide presentation)(James Room) Timothy Beatley, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
- 4:00 & 5:00 Welcome to Norfolk (slide presentation) (Elizabeth Room) Katie Keeton and Sally Strout, Old Dominion University;and Cathy Coleman, Downtown Norfolk Development Corporation

5:30 - 7:30 p.m.

RECEPTION — Hosted by the Office of the President, Old Dominion University (Nations Room)

THURSDAY, APRIL 18

7:00 - 8:00 a.m.

2ND ANNUAL UAA FUN RUN (3 mile tour of downtown Norfolk - departs from Lobby) Harvey Newman, Georgia State University, Pace Setter

8:00 a.m. - 5:00 p.m. REGISTRATION (Mezzanine)

8:00 - 8:50 a.m.

- BREAKFAST ROUND TABLES (West Ballroom)
- Managing the City Resource people from the Norfolk area

9:00 - 10:15 a.m.

- PLENARY SESSION (Norfolk Room)
- Homeless in America, Robert Hayes, Counsel, National Coalition for the Homeless
- 10:15 10:30 a.m. COFFEE BREAK

10:30 a.m. - 12:00 noon CONCURRENT PANELS:

- Current Urban Health Issues (Portsmouth Room) C. Donald Combs, Peninsula Area Health Education Center and Old Dominion University, Convenor
 - "Public Health Care Management in the 1980s"
 C. Donald Combs, Peninsula Area Health Education Center and Old Dominion University
 - "Health Status and Health Care Practices in a Southern City"
 Daniel M. Johnson and J. John Palen, Virginia Commonwealth University
 - "The Delivery of Effective Nutrition Care Services to Inner-City Residents: A Theoretical Model" James H. Williams, California State Polytechnic University and Elaine G. Williams, Charles R. Drew Postgraduate Medical School
 - "Linking Town and Gown in Urban Health Care" Steven B. Zucker, Eastern Virginia Area Health Education Center, and Ronald Braithwaite, Norfolk Area Health Education Center
- Faculty Public Service Activity: Measurement and Evaluation (Norfolk Room) — Nevin Brown, Assistant Director for Urban Affairs, National Association of State Universities and Land-Grant Colleges, Convenor
 - "An Alternative Service Model: The Use of Professional Staff" David Ames, University of Delaware
 - "Expanding the Potential of American Higher Education: Getting Beyond the Comfort Zone"
 Ralph S. Hambrick Jr., Virginia Commonwealth University

- "Urban Management and University Capacity: The Need for Reassessment" Allan Rosenbaum, University of Maryland – Baltimore County
- "The NASULGC Report and Its Implications for UAA Member University Urban Programs" Sue Marx Smock, Wayne State University

Discussant: Robert Horgan, University of Richmond

3. Gazing Into the Future: Reflections on Past and Present Housing, Urban and Community Development Policies (Virginia Beach Room) — Roger Caves, San Diego State University, Convenor

- "Government Surplus Lands and the Housing Crisis: Is It a Possibility?" Roger Caves, San Diego State University
- "Economic Development, Housing and Zoning: A Tale of Two Cities" Douglas Muzzio, Baruch College of the City University of New York, and Robert Bailey, Columbia University
- "Code Enforcement, Tenant and Neighborhood Effects on Landlord Maintenance Effort and Rents in the Section 8 Rental Assistance Program" Michael A. Quinn, Southern Illinois University at Edwardsville
- "Urban Development Policy by Way of Neighborhood Analysis"
 Francis Tannian and Young-Doo Wang, University of Delaware

Discussant: Harry Margulis, Cleveland State University

 Dilemmas and Unresolved Issues in the City (James Room) — Sheldon Edner, Portland State University, Moderator and Discussant

- "Changing Patterns of Urban Crime" Lowell C. Culver, Governors State University
- "Causes of the Decline of Urban Mass Transportation: Capital Disinvestment and Labor Conflict" Jim Cohen, New School for Social Research
- "Criminal Justice Services in New York City: Crime Pays — and Sells — in the Big Apple" John Palmer Smith, New School for Social Research
- "Attitudinal Correlates of Several Unemployment Statuses - A Multivariate Analysis" Peter J. Leahy, University of Akron

- "The Homeless: An Emerging or Continuing Urban Problem?" Norweeta G. Milburn, Diane R. Brown, Fred R. Selden, and Roderick J. Watts, Howard University
- Land Management: Reducing the Risk of Natural and Man-Made Hazards (Elizabeth Room) Timothy Beatley, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, Moderator
 - "Opportunities and Obstacles in Using Development Management to Reduce Coastal Storm Hazards" David J. Brower and Timothy Beatley, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
 - "Toxic Waste Management Issues in the City" Ann Bowman, University of South Carolina
 - "Growth Management and Wetlands: An Analysis of the West Bank Hurricane Protection Levee Issues-Jefferson Parish, Louisiana" Fritz Wagner, University of New Orleans
 - Discussant: Jonathan Howes, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
- 6. Colloquy: Do Urban Universities Have A Special Mission? (Suffolk Room) — Helen R. Roberts, American Association of State Colleges and Universities, Discussion Leader

12:15 · 1:45 p.m.

LUNCHEON AND PLENARY SESSION (West Ballroom)
 The Outlook for Cities

Alan Beals, Executive Director, National League of Cities

2:00 - 3:30 p.m.

CONCURRENT PANELS:

- The Future of the City: Public/Private Partnerships in the 1980s and 1990s (Portsmouth Room) — Joseph Reed, University of Massachusetts-Boston, Convenor
 - "Public/Private-Sector Partnership Development in the Revitalization of Atlanta's First Shopping Center: A Case Study of Briarcliff (Ponce de Leon) Plaza" Barbara Ray, Georgia State University, and Mary Jane Armstrong, Mayor's Office of Community and Citizen Affairs (Atlanta)
 - "The Requirements for Successful Business/Government Partnerships" Joseph Reed, University of Massachusetts-Boston
 - "Cooperative Community Development: The BREP Program in New Jersey" Jeffrey S. Slovak and Walter A. Lucas, Rutgers University, Newark

Discussant: Robert K. Whelan, University of New Orleans

- Public Budgeting: Do We Know Anything New? (Virginia Beach Room) — Murray Frost, University of Nebraska at Omaha, Moderator and Discussant
 - "Program Analysis on the City Budget Level" Mark L. Drucker, Southern Illinois University at Edwardsville
 - "The Influence of Governmental Structure on Local Expenditure Policies" Paul G. Farnham, Georgia State University
 - "Emerging Trends in Local Government Budgeting" Blue Wooldridge, Institute of Public Service International
 - "Is Capital Budgeting the Panacea for America's Infrastructure Problems?"
 C. Kurt Zorn and John L. Mikesell, Indiana University
- 9. New Models for Urban Management (James Room) Gary Gappert, University of Akron, Convenor
 - "Management Information Systems in Public Agencies: New Developments" Lurton W. Blassingame, University of Wisconsin, Oshkosh
 - "Private-Sector role in Metroplex Regionalism" Nancy Grant, University of Akron
 - "Local Government Service Delivery: Urban Services and Service Districts" Charles M. Lee, University of New Mexico
 - "A Spectrum Model for Providing Health Care to the Urban Elderly"

Edward Olson, Mt. Sinai Medical Center, Milwaukee

Discussant: John Palmer Smith, New School for Social Research

10. Citizen Roles in Managing the City

(Elizabeth Room) — Patricia Pollak, Cornell University, Moderator and Discussant

- "Community Mobilization in the Zoning Process: The Impacts of Neighborhood Planning" John D. Hutcheson, Jr., Georgia State University
- "Development of Neighborhood Leadership at the Grassroots Level: The Case of Dayton, Ohio's Neighborhood Leadership Program" Mary Ellen Mazey, Wright State University
- "Community Input and the City Budget: Activist Versus Service Approaches" Robert F. Pecorella, New York University

- "Facilitating Urban Revitalization Partnerships" William Peterman and David Erickson-Pearson, University of Illinois at Chicago
- **11. Managing the City: How Are We Doing?** (Suffolk Room) — Timothy K. Kinsella, Cleveland State University, Moderator and Discussant
 - "Orientations of Blacks Toward the Community Governance System in a Capital City" Manindra K. Mohapatra, Kentucky State University
 - "Urban Services and Quality of Life: A Herzbergian Theory" Peter A. Shocket and Phillip Jones, Xavier University-Edgecliff
 - "Are We Really Measuring the Quality of life? The Importance of Comparing the Psychological and Operational Milieux" Naomi Balin Wish, Seton Hall University
- 12. Colloquy: What Incentives Can Be Provided to Encourage Faculty Members' Engagement in Public Service? (Norfolk Room) — Nevin Brown, National Association of State Universities and Land-Grant Colleges, Discussion Leader

3:30 - 3:45 p.m. COFFEE BREAK

- 3:45 5:15 p.m. CONCURRENT PANELS:
 - 13. Managing the City: Its Formal and Informal Institutions (Portsmouth Room) — Lawrence F. Keller, Cleveland State University, Moderator
 - "Multi-Racial and Ethnic Coalition-Building: The Role of the Urban University" Dennis Brunn, LaSalle University and Linda Ralph-Kern, Logan Project Director
 - "Institutions, Politics, and Urban Affairs: Delineating the Roles of Institutions in Contemporary Urban Life" Lawrence F. Keller and Timothy K. Kinsella, Cleveland State University
 - "Changing Neighborhoods: Community Agencies as Managers" Mitchell E. Kosny, Ryerson Polytechnical Institute
 - "Social Networks of the Homeless and Shelter Providers" Dorothy Remy and Roma Kaplan, University of the District of Columbia

Discussant: George D. Wendel, St. Louis University

14. Who Shall Live Where? Policies and

Demographics in Urban Housing (Virginia Beach Room) — Patricia K. Edwards, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, Moderator and Discussant

- "Urban Housing: Policies for People or Places?"
 J. Barry Cullingworth, University of Delaware
- "The Significance of Race and Class in Residential Segregation" Joe T. Darden, Michigan State University
- "The Polital Economy of Residential Segregation: A Study of Philadelphia Neighborhoods, 1940-1980" Ira Goldstein, Temple University
- "Measuring the Outcome of the Dispersal Policy for Subsidized Housing in Three Cities" Elizabeth C. Warren, Loyola University of Chicago

15. Managing the City: What Can We Learn From Theories and Models? (James Room) — Thomas Scott, University of Minnesota, Moderator and Discussant

- "Urban Ideologies and Policy Change: Developing A Conceptual Framework"
 R. Allen Hays, University of Northern Iowa
- "Accounting for State Restrictions on Local Autonomy in Urban Policy Research: A Test on Large Central Cities" Platon N. Rigos, University of South Florida
- "Parsons Reapplied in the Urban Setting"
 Pallavi K. Trivedi, University of Texas at Arlington
- "An Interorganizational Approach to the Explanation of Community Development Activities" Robert C. Anderson, Michigan State University

16. What Counts in Urban Development?

(Suffolk Room) — Kent Robertson, St. Cloud State University, Moderator and Discussant

- "What Price Preservation?" Larkin Dudley, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University
- "Downtown Improvement as a Means to Comprehensive Downtown Management" Chester E. Smolski, Rhode Island College
- "Mayoral Leadership, Government Structure and Administrative Capacity: Impact on Urban Development" Carole Holden, Jersey City State College
- "Industry-Family Cooperation: What It Means to Cities" Jean A. McRae, Howard University

- Colloquium Translating Research on Emerging Urban Issues: Journals as Campus/Community Linkages (Elizabeth Room) — Henry Dolive, Publisher, Urban Resources, Convenor
 - Leslie Chard, editor, Urban Resources
 - Melanie Garner, editor, Urban Resources
 - John Gist, editor, Journal of Urban Affairs
 - Albert Hunter, editor, Urban Affairs Quarterly
 - Mary Ellen Mazey, Urban Resources affiliate publisher
 - Jon Van Til, editor, Journal of Voluntary Action Research and Chair, UAA Publications Committee

5:30 - 6:30 p.m.

ANNUAL BUSINESS MEETING (Norfolk Room)

6:30 - 7:30 p.m. GOVERNING BOARD MEETING (Suite 600)

FRIDAY, APRIL 19

7:30 - 7:40 a.m.

DON'T MISS THE BOAT! Leave Holiday Inn Lobby with guides for the "New Spirit," docked at The Waterside

8:00 - 9:00 a.m. BREAKFAST CRUISE AND HARBOR TOUR (aboard the "New Spirit")

9:00 - 10:00 a.m.

PLENARY SESSION (aboard the "New Spirit" docked at The Waterside):

 Emerging Issues In Municipal Labor Relations Carol C. O'Cleireacain, Assistant to the Executive Officers, District Council 37, American Federation of State, County and Municipal Employees

10:00 - 10:30 a.m. RETURN TO HOLIDAY INN

- 10:30 a.m.- 12:00 noon CONCURRENT PANELS:
 - Problems in Infrastructure and Development Financing (Portsmouth Room) — Mark L. Weinberg, Ohio University, Convenor
 - "The Municipal Capital Market: Lessons from the WPPSS Bond History" Steven M. Hoffman and John M. Byrne, University of Delaware
 - "Decision Making in Capital Budgeting" Michael A. Pagano, Miami University

- "Structural Segregation Implications for Urban Management: A Case Study of N.Y.C.'s Department of Sanitation" William A. Steadman II, New York City Department of Sanitation
- "The Politics of Capital Finance: A Case Study of the MAC Surplus" Mark L. Weinberg, Ohio University

Discussant: Edwin Crawford; Baker, Watts, Co., Baltimore, Maryland

- 19. International Perspectives on Planning and Policy Development (Virginia Beach Room) — Edgar Rose, Cleveland State University and University of Aston (Birmingham, England), Moderator
 - "The Making of New Cities as National Policy and the Management of New Cities as Local Problems: Some Reflections Upon the Venezuelan Experience" David J. Allor, University of Cincinnati
 - "Land Tax Policy to Control Urban Land Speculation in a Developing Country" Yong Hyo Cho, University of Akron and Young Sup Kim, Hanyang University (Seoul, Korea)
 - "Mexico City: Planning for the Future" Frank J. Kendrick and Raul Urtaga Trani, University of Akron

Discussant: Hank Savitch, State University of New York at Purchase

20. Federal Government Policy: Shifts and Impacts (James Room) — Miriam Ershkowitz, Texas Tech University, Moderator and Discussant

- "A Case Study of Urban Enterprise Zones Legislation: Is This the Future of Federal Legislation for Cities?" Paul H. Feldman, Duke University
- "The Impact of Reagan Era Policy Changes on Governmental and Nonprofit Agencies in Metropolitan Toledo" Ronald Randall and Carter A. Wilson, University of Toledo
- "Federal Intervention 1930-1970: How? Why? What Impact on Urban America in the 1980s and Beyond?"

Don Anthony Woods, Kentucky State University

- "Legislating a New Citizen: Regional Man" Robert J. Horgan, University of Richmond
- 21. Local Government Employees: Concerns, Costs and Capacity (Elizabeth Room) — Richard Sheridan, Cleveland State University, Convenor

- "Indicators of Urban Hardship with Implications for Fiscal Capacity" John Gargan, Kent State University
- "Productivity through Participation: New York City's Two-Man Sanitation Truck" Howard Aspen, Office of Operations, N.Y.C. Department of Sanitation
- "Public Safety Officers' Municipal Unions and Work Stoppages: Some Surprising Answers to an Old Question" Philip La Porte, Georgia State University
- "Analyzing Employee Costs to Local Governments" Richard G. Sheridan, Cleveland State University
- "Future Needs of Small Cities and Towns: Training and Developing Public Administrators" Terry Rhodes, University of North Carolina-Charlotte
 - Discussant: Lawrence Keller, Cleveland State University
- 22. The Role of the Humanities in Urban Governance (Suffolk Room) — Leslie F. Chard, University of Cincinnati, Convenor
 - "The Role of the Humanities in Urban Government: The Case of the District of Columbia" Steven J. Diner, University of the District of Columbia
 - "Planning Urban Vitality: The Roles of the Arts and Humanities Commission in Urban Planning" Minette Cooper, City of Norfolk Commission on the Arts and Humanities
 - "Humanities and Urban Affairs: Oil and Water?" Burton Pike, Graduate School and University Center of the City University of New York

Discussant: Harvey Newman, Georgia State University

23. Workshop: Setting the Urban Research Agenda — Two Perspectives (Norfolk Room) — William Barnes, National League of Cities; Bernard Ross, American University; Jonathan Howes, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, Moderator

12:15 - 1:45 p.m.

LUNCHEON AND PLENARY SESSION (West Ballroom)

 Are Cities Doing All They Can to Promote Equality? Howard J. Stanback, Political Economist, New School for Social Research

2:00 - 3:30 p.m. CONCURRENT PANELS:

- 24. Kids and Concrete: Children and the City (Portsmouth Room) — Anthony J. Filipovitch, Mankato State University, Convenor
 - "The City of the Mind" Anthony J. Filipovitch, Mankato State University
 - "Urban Planning for Children: Implementing Research" Jacquie Swaback, Urban Interdependencies
 - "A Public Paradox: Children's Benefits for Local Government Employees" Adam Whiteman and Regina Fleszar, New York City Office of the Comptroller

Discussant: Steven J. Diner, University of the District of Columbia

- **25.** Issues and Strategies in Urban Development (Virginia Beach Room) — Ken Geiser, Tufts University, Moderator and Discussant
 - "The Enterprise Development Company and Its Robin Hood Role: Fiction or Fact?" John C. Brown, Virginia Commonwealth University
 - "Militarism, Urban Development and Economic Conversion Planning" Jay M. Stein, Georgia Institute of Technology
 - "Community Development Block Grants in Urban Counties: The Case of Hamilton County" James Stever, Cynthia Stever, and Charles Ellison, University of Cincinnati
 - "The Evolving Cityscape: The Socioeconomic Impacts of the 1984 Louisiana World Exposition" Alma H. Young, Jane S. Brooks and Marv-Kate L. Tews, University of New Orleans
- 26. Managing the City: The Provision and Financing of Housing (James Room) — Michael A. Quinn, Southern Illinois University at Edwardsville, Moderator and Discussant
 - "Middle-Class Homeownership through Mortgage Subsidy Bonds: The State of New York Mortgage Agency"

Theresa M. LiVolsi, New York City Department of Housing, Preservation and Development

 "Mutual Housing Associations: An Alternative for Providing Mixed Income Affordable Housing" Harry L. Margulis, Cleveland State University

- "The Policy Implications of Planning Decisions: Newark's Affordable Housing Program" Daniel M. Schulgasser, Office of Planning and Gransmanship, Newark, New Jersey
- "Suburban Housing Development: Projecting Municipal Costs and Revenues" John Spagnolo, William Egelman and Lori Soccardi, Iona College

27. Urban Finances: The Potential and Performance of Alternative Revenue Sources (Elizabeth Room) Richard G. Higgins, Jr., American University

- "The State of States' Finances" Cynthia B. Green, Citizens Budget Commission, New York City
- "Municipal Borrowing and Debt Management Policy Issues" Richard G. Higgins, Jr., American University
- "Local Tax Base Sharing and Fiscal Capacity" C. Theodore Koebel, University of Louisville
- "Incremental Pricing Applied to Municipal Parks and Recreation Services"
 C. Kurt Zorn and John L. Mikesell, Indiana University

Discussant: John Gist, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University and University of Maryland

28. Colloquium - Developing Metropolitan Data Bases: The Role of Civic Organizations, Local Businesses and University Researchers (Suffolk Room) — Karen A. Curtis, Temple University, Convenor

3:30 - 3:45 p.m. COFFEE BREAK

3:45 - 5:15 p.m. CONCURRENT PANELS:

- **29.** Altered Neighborhoods and the Political Activism of Their Residents (Portsmouth Room)— John A. Kromkowski, National Center for Urban Ethnic Affairs, Moderator
 - "Urban Demographic Change and Black Political Power: Caribbean Blacks in New York City" Winsome Downie, Manhattan College
 - "Who's Left in Neighborhoods, 1970-1980: Analysis of 87 Neighborhoods in Older Industrial Cities" John A. Kromkowski, National Center for Urban Ethnic Affairs

- "The Dynamics of Urban Racial Transition and Afro-American Politics: Overview and Ideology Critique" Adolph Reed, Jr., Yale University
- "Neighborhoods and the Transformation of Urban Politics" John Clayton Thomas, University of Missouri-Kansas City

Discussant: Richard T. Geruson, La Salle University

- **30.** Forgotten Assets: The Rebirth and Development of Urban Waterfronts (Virginia Beach Room) — Fritz Wagner, University of New Orleans, Convenor
 - "Norfolk: Case Study in Waterfront Renaissance" Evan E. Becker, Assistant Director of Development, City of Norfolk
 - "The Resurgence of Urban Waterfronts: Redevelopment Along the Mississippi River's Edge in New Orleans" Jane S. Brooks, University of New Orleans
 - "Relining New York City's Waterfront" Ann Buttenwieser, New York City Department of Planning
 - "Planning for Waterfront Development in a Transitional Economy"
 Dale W. Olsen, University of Minnesota-Duluth

Discussant: William J. Murin, University of Wisconsin-Parkside

- **31.** Problems and Consequences of Government Structure (James Room) — Martin Schiesl, California State University-Los Angeles, Moderator and Discussant
 - "The Closing Work of the Twentieth Century: Dramatic Backdrop for Regionalism's Dramatic Changes" Patricia Atkins, Baltimore
 - "Functional Consolidation of Metropolitan Services: A Case Study" Timothy D. Mead, University of North Carolina at Charlotte
 - "The Future of Urban Consolidation" T. Zane Reeves, University of New Mexico
 - "City Managers and Governance: The Neo-Traditional Public Administration"
 James H. Švara, University of North Carolina at Greensboro

- **32.** Comparative Cities and Urban Systems (Elizabeth Room) — Hank Savitch, the State University of New York at Purchase, Convenor
 - "Self-Help Housing Policy in New York City and West Berlin: A Comparative Look at the Ambiguities of State Policy"

Steven Katz, University of California - Santa Cruz

- "Urban Development Grants: Comparative Managerial Perspectives"
 Edgar A. Rose, Cleveland State University and University of Aston (Birmingham, England)
- "Toward a Post-Industrial Order: Lessons From New York, Paris and London" Hank Savitch, State University of New York at Purchase

Discussant: Terry Burke, Swineburne Institute of Technology (Melbourne, Australia)

33. Colloquy: Religion in the City (Suffolk Room) — E. M. Buckner, Harvey Newman and Robert E. Snow, Discussion Leaders

5:30 - 7:30 p.m.

RECEPTION — Hosted by Peninsula Area Health Education Consortium (Nations Room)

SATURDAY, APRIL 20

8:00 - 8:50 a.m.

BREAKFAST ROUND TABLES (East Ballroom) Why Can't We Achieve

- Decent Housing for All?
- A Just Criminal Justice System?
- Truly Equal Education?
- Full Employment?
- Fiscal Sanity?
- Management that Works?
- Affordable Health Care?
- Environments that Satisfy?
- Greater Citizen Participation?

9:00 - 10:15 a.m.

PLENARY SESSION (West Ballroom)

Do We Leave with Answers - Or Just More Questions?

10:30 a.m. - 6:30 p.m.

BUS TRIP - To Colonial Williamsburg/Busch Gardens