



Urban Affairs Association 24th Annual Meeting March 2-5, 1994 New Orleans

URBAN AFFAIRS ASSOCIATION

The Urban Affairs Association is the international professional organization for urban scholars and researchers. The Association exists to encourage the dissemination of information and research findings about urbanism and urbanization, to support the development of university education, research, and service programs in urban affairs, and to provide leadership in fostering urban affairs as a professional and academic field. UAA includes both institutional and individual members from colleges and universities throughout North America and Europe. Among its other activities, UAA sponsors the *Journal of Urban Affairs*.

Urban Affairs Association
University of Delaware, Newark, DE 19716
(302) 831-1681

24TH ANNUAL MEETING "BRINGING THE CITY BACK IN"

Omni Royal Orleans Hotel
New Orleans Louisiana ♦ March 2 - 5, 1994

Wednesday, March 2

2:00 - 7:00

REGISTRATION (Josephine Bonaparte)

2:00 - 3:30

STANDING COMMITTEES

Publications (St. Louis); Site Selection (Chartres)

3:30 - 5:30

GOVERNING BOARD MEETING (Toulouse)

6:00 - 7:30

OPENING RECEPTION (Roof Garden)

Thursday, March 3

6:00 - 7:00

11TH ANNUAL UAA FUN RUN

This 3-mile tour of downtown New Orleans departs from the lobby

7:00 - 8:15

BREAKFAST & OPEN ROUNDTABLES

(Esplanade)

CENTER DIRECTORS' ROUNDTABLE

(Rib Room)

8:30 - 10:00

CONCURRENT PANELS

1. *Race and Housing in Urban America* (Orleans A)
2. *Defining the City: The Implications for National Urban Policy* (Orleans B)
3. *Organizing for Community Development* (St. Louis)
4. *Tools of Economic Development* (Chartres)
5. *Issues in Urban Service Delivery* (Toulouse)
6. *Colloquy: The Atlanta Project Updated* (Dauphine)

Program Overview

10:00 - 10:30

COFFEE/CONVERSATION (Main Floor Foyer)

10:30 - 12:00

CONCURRENT PANELS

7. *Race, Politics and Urban Policy: The Case of African-American Mayors* (Orleans A)
8. *The University and the City: Reports from the Trenches* (Orleans B)
9. *The Politics of Community Development Corporations* (St. Louis)
10. *Metropolitan Governance Revisited: Fragmentation vs. Consolidation* (Chartres)
11. *Fiscal and Economic Viability of Cities* (Toulouse)
12. *In Search of Affordable Housing: Issues, Options, and Strategies* (Dauphine)
13. *Colloquy: Central Cities, Suburbs and Metropolitan Dilemmas* (Conti)

12:00 - 1:45

LUNCHEON WITH SPEAKER (Grand Salon)

- *Is There a Future for Youth in American Cities? Challenges and Opportunities*
Jim Thorn, President, Jim Thorn Inc.

2:00 - 3:30

CONCURRENT PANELS

14. *Alternative Perspectives on Housing* (Orleans A)
15. *Cities and Regionalism: The Politics of Governmental Cooperation* (Orleans B)
16. *Contemporary Community Development: Historical, Social, Environmental and Structural Perspectives* (St. Louis)
17. *The Clinton Administration and the Cities: Opportunities, Constraints and Early Assessments* (Chartres)
18. *Trends in Third Sector Service Provision: An International Exploration* (Toulouse)
19. *Colloquy: Violence and Safety in Urban Neighborhoods* (Dauphine)

3:30 - 4:00

COFFEE/CONVERSATION (Main Floor Foyer)

Program Overview

4:00 - 5:30

MINI-PLENARIES

- *Is Clinton Bringing the City Back In?* (Royal Garden Terrace)
- *New Orleans: Will You Survive Another 250 Years?* (Orleans A & B)

5:30 - 6:30

ANNUAL BUSINESS MEETING (St. Louis/Chartres)

6:30 - 8:00

RECEPTION AT THE PLIMSOLL CLUB

Just a short walk away from the hotel, at One Canal Street, is the New Orleans World Trade Center. The view from the Plimsoll Club on the 30th floor is magnificent!

Friday, March 4

7:00 - 8:15

BREAKFAST & OPEN ROUNDTABLES

(Esplanade)

CENTER DIRECTORS' ROUNDTABLE

(Rib Room)

8:30 - 10:00

CONCURRENT PANELS

20. *Women and the Local State* (Orleans A)
21. *Issues in Urban Education* (Orleans B)
22. *Urban Universities and Cooperative Extension: Cooperation, Competition or Contraction* (St. Louis)
23. *Global vs. Local: Different Strategies for Responding to Urban Problems* (Chartres)
24. *Africa and the Urban Challenge* (Toulouse)
25. *Building from Within: Cities and the Shaping of New Urban Policy* (Dauphine)
26. *Colloquy: Deconcentration of Public and Subsidized Housing Tenants* (Conti)

10:00 - 10:30

COFFEE/CONVERSATION (Royal Garden Terrace)

Program Overview

10:30 - 12:00

CONCURRENT PANELS

27. *Gender Equity and the Quality of Urban Life* (Orleans A)
28. *Urban Education Reform in the Sunbelt Cities: Los Angeles, San Francisco, Denver and Houston* (Orleans B)
29. *Family Policy* (St. Louis)
30. *Community Perspectives on Collaboration and Neighborhood Investment* (Chartres)
31. *Restructuring Local Government* (Toulouse)
32. *Manufacturing and the City* (Dauphine)
33. *Environmental Policy and the City: Costs, Conflicts and Perspectives* (Conti)

12:00 - 1:45

LUNCHEON WITH SPEAKER (Grand Salon)

- *What to Do When No One Is Listening*
Sam Bass Warner, Jr., Brandeis University

2:00 - 3:30

CONCURRENT PANELS

34. *Race, Gender and Security of Space* (Orleans A)
35. *Urban Education Reform in Rustbelt Cities: Detroit, Pittsburgh and St. Louis* (Orleans B)
36. *Neighborhood Reinvestment: Patterns and Prospects* (St. Louis)
37. *The Politics of Land Use* (Chartres)
38. *Theoretical Perspectives on the City* (Toulouse)
39. *Learning from Doing: Strategies for Educating Policymakers* (Dauphine)
40. *Issues in Intergovernmental Relations* (Conti)

3:30 - 4:00

COFFEE/CONVERSATION (Royal Garden Terrace)

4:00 - 5:30

CONCURRENT PANELS

41. *Gendered Routes to Urban Service Delivery* (Orleans A)
42. *Urban Education Reform in Eastern Cities: Boston, Baltimore, Washington, D.C., and Atlanta* (Orleans B)

Program Overview

43. *New Research Directions in the Community Reinvestment Movement* (St. Louis)

44. *Post-Communist Transition: Some Urban Aspects* (Chartres)

45. *Cross-Cultural Perspectives on Poverty* (Toulouse)

46. *Airports and Urban Economic Development* (Dauphine)

47. *Colloquy: The Good, the Bad and the Unknown —The Life and Times of Urban Studies Programs* (Conti)

5:30 - 7:00

GOVERNING BOARD MEETING (Toulouse)

6:00 -

DINE-AROUND NEW ORLEANS

Groups gather in hotel lobby for departure

Saturday, March 5

7:30 - 8:45

BREAKFAST & OPEN ROUNDTABLES

(Esplanade)

JOURNAL OF URBAN AFFAIRS EDITORIAL

BOARD MEETING (Rib Room)

9:00 - 10:30

CONCURRENT PANELS

48. *Race and Employment* (Orleans A)

49. *The Changing Demographics of Cities* (Orleans B)

50. *What Do We Know about Comprehensive Neighborhood-based Empowerment Strategies?* (St. Louis)

51. *Urban Infrastructure and the "Mega Event"* (Chartres)

52. *International Perspectives on the Role of Local Government in Economic Development* (Toulouse)

53. *Urban Regimes: Theoretical, Historical and Empirical Investigations* (Dauphine)

54. *Colloquy: Comparative Urban Political Structure* (Conti)

Program Overview

10:30 - 11:00

COFFEE/CONVERSATION (Royal Garden Terrace)

11:00 - 12:30

CONCURRENT PANELS

- 55. *Municipal Indebtness and Urban Economic Development* (Orleans A)
- 56. *Fiscal Issues in Cities* (Orleans B)
- 57. *Immigration and the American City: Historical and Contemporary Perspective* (St. Louis)
- 58. *Local Economic Development in a Global Context* (Chartres)
- 59. *Crime, Violence and the City* (Toulouse)

12:30 - 2:00

LUNCH ON YOUR OWN

2:00 - 4:30

OLD NEW ORLEANS TOUR

This look at the French Quarter—on foot—and the Garden Quarter—by trolley—will depart from the Omni Royal Orleans Hotel lobby. Space is limited; cost is \$10 per person. Sign up at the conference headquarters desk.

24TH ANNUAL MEETING COMMITTEE

Program Co-Chairs:

Barbara Ferman, Temple University
Peter Leahy, The University of Akron

Local Hosts:

College of Urban and Public Affairs,
University New Orleans
Fritz Wagner, Dean, Local Arrangements Chair
Robert Whelan, Associate Dean

Program Information

Guidelines

for Panel Moderators and Presenters

- Start promptly!
- Reserve at least 30 minutes for discussion open to the audience.
- Panelists have only 12 minutes if there are four papers (15 minutes if there are three) to present their research question, methodology, major findings, and any conclusions they have drawn—and reading papers is absolutely *not* acceptable.
- Moderators *must* warn presenters when they have 5 minutes left of their time and again when there is 1 minute left of their time.
- Remarks by panel moderators—to introduce the topics or the panelists or to summarize what was discussed—may not exceed 12 minutes if there are four papers (15 minutes if there are three).

Book Display/Paper Exchange

In addition to the conference headquarters desk, the Josephine Bonaparte Room on the main floor contains the book display and the paper exchange. (Presenters should give extra copies of their papers to the conference staff when they register.) Papers are on sale for \$1 each; a file of paper abstracts is also kept at the conference headquarters desk.

& Some Definitions

A *panel* is . . . formal consideration of an issue through the presentation of several papers followed by relatively structured discussion among the papers presenters and the audience.
A *colloquy* is . . . formal discussion of an issue.
A *roundtable* is . . . informal discussion of an issue over breakfast (and a good way to meet people who share your interests).

Detailed information about the concurrent sessions is provided on the following pages . . .

Concurrent Sessions

Thursday, March 3

7:00 - 8:15

OPEN ROUNDTABLES (Esplanade)

- #1 *What Is the Core Curriculum in Urban Policy Graduate Studies?* — Sue Marx Smock, Wayne State University, convener
- #2 *Economic & Social Research Council Local Governance Program* — Gerry Stoker, University of Strathclyde, convener
- #3 *Neighborhood Revitalization: Innovation and Evaluation* — Ross Gittell, University of New Hampshire, and Avis Vidal, New School for Social Research, conveners

8:30 - 10:00

CONCURRENT PANELS

1. *Race and Housing in Urban America* (Orleans A) — Robert Whelan, University of New Orleans, moderator
 - Building the Second Ghetto in Metropolitan Miami, 1940-1960
Raymond Mohl, Florida Atlantic University
 - The Siege of Trumbull Park: Chicago Confronts the Civil Right Era, 1953-1963
Arnold Hirsch, University of New Orleans
 - The Neighborhood Diversity Debate: Ambiguity and Fair Housing, 25 Years after the Civil Rights Act 1968
Andrew Wiese, Bilkent University (Turkey)
- Discussant: Christopher Silver, Virginia Commonwealth University
2. *Defining the City: The Implications for National Urban Policy* (Orleans B) — William Barnes, National League of Cities, moderator
 - Changing the Connotations of Urban: How Do We Bring the City Back In?
Marvel Lang, Michigan State University
 - Covering Urban Unrest: The Headline Says It All
Michael Pfau, University of San Diego
 - National Urban Policy and Local Urban

Thursday, March 3

Politics

John Wong, Wichita State University

3. *Organizing for Community Development* (St. Louis) — Raymond Burby, University of New Orleans, moderator
 - Surviving in the Niche: Community-Based Development Organizations and Their Support Environment
Herbert Rubin, Northern Illinois University
 - Re-Developing the Northern Tier of Bedford-Stuyvesant: A Case Study Weaving Local, State, and Federal Community Development
John Jeffries, New School for Social Research
 - Community Organizations and Land Use Control
Timothy Ross, University of Maryland
4. *Tools of Economic Development* (Chartres) — Robert Warren, University of Delaware, moderator
 - Beating the World System? Back Office Agglomeration as an Urban Economic Strategy
Robert Warren, University of Delaware, and Gi-Yong Yang, Seoul, Korea
 - Human Capital and Local Economic Development: Theory and Practice
Laura Reese and Joseph Ohren, Eastern Michigan University
 - Local Economic Development Policies and Economic Growth
Lynn Bachelor, University of Toledo
 - Empowerment Zones as Tools for Urban Redevelopment: Prospects and Problems
Jerry Kolo, Florida Atlantic University
5. *Issues in Urban Service Delivery* (Toulouse) — Daphne Spain, University of Virginia, moderator
 - Contracting out for Public Works Services in North America: Examination and Explanation
Claire Felbinger and John Mlckovsky, Cleveland State University
 - Designing and Implementing a Customer

Concurrent Sessions

Service Strategy for Urban Government
Administrators

Norman Fogel and Don Jentleson,
University of Dayton

- The Economic Development Policy Process in Rockford, Illinois: Forging an Effective Public/Private Partnership

Keenan Grenell, Auburn University, and
Gerald Gabris, Northern Illinois University

6. *Colloquy: The Atlanta Project Updated*

(Dauphine) — David Sawicki, Georgia
Institute of Technology, moderator

Milton Lopes, University of Georgia

Debera Weaver Campbell, University of
Georgia

10:30 - 12:00

CONCURRENT PANELS

7. *Race, Politics and Urban Policy: The Case of*

African-American Mayors (Orleans A) —

Margaret Wilder, Cornell University,
moderator

- Economic and Community Development Policies of Mayoral Administrations in Philadelphia, Baltimore, and Newark
Kirk Harris, Shore Bank Advisory Services
- Assessment of Human Capital Policies Implemented in the City of Baltimore
Marion Orr, Duke University
- Economic and Human Capital Related Policies at the State and Local Level
Alma Young, University of New Orleans
- Social and Economic Impacts of Urban Economic Development Policies
Margaret Wilder, Cornell University

8. *The University and the City: Reports from the*

Trenches (Orleans B) — Rodney Hissong,
University of Texas at Arlington, moderator

- Bringing the University Back into the City: Institutional Change for Metropolitan Commitment
Wim Wiewel, University of Illinois at Chicago
- Those Who Can't . . . Teach? One University's

Thursday, March 3

Role in Urban Planning and Design

John Gilderbloom, Mark Wright and R. L.
Mullins, University of Louisville

- Educating the Urban University: Leading the University out of the City

David Bartelt, Temple University

9. *The Politics of Community Development*

Corporations (St. Louis) — Edward Goetz,
University of Minnesota, moderator

- From Housing Development to Neighborhood Revitalization: The Saga of a Boston CDC

Rachel Bratt, Tufts University

- Community Development in a Difficult Environment: The Case of the Local Initiative Support Corporation (LISC) in New Orleans

Robert Whelan and Denise Janha, University
of New Orleans, and Richard Wang,
Arkansas State University

- Elements of Local Housing Responsiveness: The Implications of Gendered Housing Strategies

Robyne Turner, Florida Atlantic University

- Neighborhood Politics and Community Development Corporations

Edward Goetz and Mara Sidney,
University of Minnesota

10. *Metropolitan Governance Revisited:*

Fragmentation vs. Consolidation (Chartres)

— Hank Savitch, University of Louisville,
moderator

- Constructing the "Functional City"
Hank Savitch and Ronald Vogel,
University of Louisville
- Urban Governmental Inclusion and City-Suburb Disparity
David Collins, University of Louisville
- Interdependencies in a Fragmented System
Lyke Thompson, Wayne State University
- The Organization of Local Public Economies: The Allegheny County Case Reconsidered
Rowan Miranda, University of Pittsburgh,

Concurrent Sessions

and David Miller, Pennsylvania Economy League, Inc.

11. *Fiscal and Economic Viability of Cities* (Toulouse) — Irene Rubin, Northern Illinois University, moderator
 - City Economic Decline and Fiscal Distress
Charles Waldauer and William Zahka, Widener University
 - Urban Economic Viability in America: A Contrapuntal Analysis of Myth and Theory
Charles Stokes, Andrews University
 - Supervision, Permission, Restriction, and Requirements: The Layering of Financial Controls on Cities by States from 1873 to 1993
Irene Rubin, Northern Illinois University
 - Money Markets and Short-Term Tax-Exempt Bond Yields
Matthew Marlin, Duquesne University
12. *In Search of Affordable Housing: Issues, Options, and Strategies* (Dauphine) — Patricia Pollack, Cornell University, moderator
 - Assisting Residents of Public Housing Achieve Self-Sufficiency: An Evaluation of Charlotte's Gateway Families Program
William Rohe, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
 - Differing Forms of Rent Control and Their Effects
John Gilderbloom and John Markham, University of Louisville
 - The Changing Role of Depository Institutions in the Mortgage Market
Edward Hill, Cleveland State University
13. *Colloquy: Central Cities, Suburbs and Metropolitan Dilemmas* (Conti) — Norman Krumholz, Cleveland State University, moderator
 - Dennis Keating, Cleveland State University
 - Tom Bier, Cleveland State University
 - Carolyn Adams, Temple University
 - Todd Swannstrom, State University of New York - Albany

Thursday, March 3

2:00 - 3:30

CONCURRENT PANELS

14. *Alternative Perspectives on Housing* (Orleans A) — Richard Smith, Florida State University, moderator
 - Isolationist Housing and the Changing American Household: The Need for Reform
Elise Bright, University of Texas at Arlington
 - The Leford Test of Tenant Locus of Control and its Contributions to an Explanation of Single Mothers' Housing Satisfaction
Marilyn Bruin and Christine Cook, Iowa State University
 - Housing Extended Families in the Miami-Fort Lauderdale Area
Margaret Murray, Florida Atlantic University
15. *Cities and Regionalism: The Politics of Governmental Cooperation* (Orleans B) — Mark Rosentraub, Indiana University, moderator
 - The Role of Leadership in Building Regional Governance
Mary Ellen Mazey, Wright State University
 - Organizing for Action: The Role of Cities in the New Regional Movement
Bill McCoy and Michael Gallis, University of North Carolina at Charlotte
 - The Land-based Casino in New Orleans: The Role of Citizens in the Planning Process
Fritz Wagner and Brenda Williams, University of New Orleans
16. *Contemporary Community Development: Historical, Social, Environmental and Structural Perspectives* (St. Louis) — Judith Martin, University of Minnesota, moderator
 - Urban Community Thinking vs. Practice
Judith Martin, University of Minnesota
 - New Imperatives for the Metropolitan Building Process
Sam Bass Warner, Jr., Brandeis University
 - Reclaiming Community
Michael Robinson, Kent State University

Concurrent Sessions

17. *The Clinton Administration and the Cities: Opportunities, Constraints and Early Assessments* (Chartres) — Daniel Rich, University of Delaware, moderator
- Towards a National Urban Policy: Urban Policy Formulation in the Clinton Administration
Lenneal Henderson, Jr., University of Baltimore
 - Clinton & the Cities: A One-Year Assessment
Allen Hays, University of Northern Iowa
 - Re-Inventing Cities: Policy Proposals for Bringing the City Back into National Politics and Policymaking
Robert Waste, California State University, Chico
- Discussant:* Adolph Reed, Northwestern University
18. *Trends in Third Sector Service Provision: An International Exploration* (Toulouse) — Jerry Kolo, Florida Atlantic University, moderator
- Women Volunteers and Shantytown Health Care in Santiago, Chile
Deborah Santiago and Teresa Garvin, Virginia Polytechnic Institute & State University
 - Dismantling the Nonprofit Sector or Preserving the Capacity of Government? The Movement to Tax Nonprofit Organizations in Pennsylvania
Pamela Leland, Marywood College
 - Regime Theory, The Nonprofit Sector and Democratic Governance: A Comparative Analysis of the United States, Chilean and Argentine Experience
Ignacio Irarrazaval and Max Stephenson, Virginia Polytechnic Institute & State University
19. *Colloquy: Violence and Safety in Urban Neighborhoods* (Dauphine) — Larry Ledebur, Wayne State University, moderator
- Robert Kahle, Robin Boyle, Desiree Cooper, and David Martin, Wayne State University

Thursday, March 3

4:00 - 5:30

MINI-PLENARIES

- *Is Clinton Bringing the City Back In?* (Royal Garden Terrace) — George Galster, The Urban Institute, moderator
Adele Harrel, The Urban Institute
Margery Turner, Deputy Assistant Secretary for Research, Evaluation and Monitoring, U. S. Department of Housing and Urban Development
Christopher Walker, The Urban Institute
- *New Orleans: Will You Survive Another 250 Years?* (Orleans A & B) — Anthony Mumphy, University of New Orleans, moderator
James Amdal, President, Comprehensive Development Services, Inc.
Jane Brooks, University of New Orleans
Alan Katz, President, Alan Katz & Associates
Silas Lee, President, Silas Lee Associates
Timothy Ryan, University of New Orleans
Alma Young, University of New Orleans

Friday, March 4

7:00 - 8:15

OPEN ROUNDTABLES (Esplanade)

- #1 *Undergraduate Education in Urban Studies: Current Status & Future Directions* — Roberta Steinbacher, Cleveland State University, and Dorothy Remy, University of the District of Columbia, conveners
- #2 *The Clinton Presidency: One Year Later* — Bernard Ross, American University, convener
- #3 *Celebrating Ideas for UAA's 25th Anniversary* — Daphne Spain, University of Virginia, convener

8:30 - 10:00

CONCURRENT PANELS

- 20. *Women and the Local State* (Orleans A) — Mary Guy, University of Alabama at Birmingham, moderator

Concurrent Sessions

- Women and Public/Private Partnerships
Louise Jezierski, Brown University
- Women in Elective Office: Age and Ambition
Susan MacManus, University of South Florida
- Unequal Opportunity: Women in Local Government
Meredith Newman, University of Central Florida

Discussant: Cynthia Horan, Wesleyan University

21. *Issues in Urban Education* (Orleans B) — Arthur Johnson, University of Baltimore at Maryland, moderator
- Urban Education and Federal/State Mandates: The Case for the Bloated Bureaucracy
Richard Jelier, Michigan State University
 - The Entrepreneurial Coalition's Struggle for Cultural Hegemony in a Global Economy: Documenting Student Resistance through Oral Histories
Louis Miron, Mickey Lauria and David Dashner, University of New Orleans
 - The Structure of Urban Public School System and Its Effects on Innovation: The Case of the Indianapolis Public School System
Gina Davis, Indiana University
 - Resegregation within Urban Schools: The Effects of Categorical Programs upon School Desegregation Practices
Edwin Gordon, University of North Carolina at Greensboro
22. *Urban Universities and Cooperative Extension: Cooperation, Competition or Contraction* (St. Louis) — David Sweet, Cleveland State University, moderator
- Linkages between Urban and Land-Grant Universities
Rex LaMore and Gabriel Lebovitz, Michigan State University
 - Cooperative Extension's Urban Expansion: Default of Leadership or Response to Changing Times?
Larry Terry, Cleveland State University

Friday, March 4

- Public Policy Initiatives Related to Collaboration between Cooperative Extension and Urban Universities
Judith James, ASSCU/NASULGC Urban and Metropolitan Programs
 - Opportunities for Collaborative Efforts Relative to the Changing Political Economy of Agriculture and Rural America
George McDowell, Virginia Polytechnic Institute State University
23. *Global vs. Local: Different Strategies for Responding to Urban Problems* (Chartres) — Gordana Rabrenovic, Northeastern University, moderator
- The Role of Citizen-Controlled, Neighborhood-Based Planning in Urban Redevelopment: Four Cases from Toledo
Randy Stoecker, University of Toledo
 - Looking at the Big Picture: How Can We Have Local Development Policy in a Global Economy?
Nancy Kleniewski, State University of New York at Geneseo
 - Local Processes in a Global City: Transnationalism in New York City
Philip Kasinitz, Hunter College, City University of New York
- Discussant:* Laura Reese, Eastern Michigan University
24. *Africa and the Urban Challenge* (Toulouse) — Robert Beauregard, University of Pittsburgh, moderator
- Prospects for Land Reform and Urban Economic Development: Tenure Security, Land Taxation and Race Relations in South Africa
Rexford Ahene, Lafayette College
 - Dismantling the Apartheid City: Bringing the People Back
Robert Beauregard, University of Pittsburgh
25. *Building from Within: Cities and the Shaping of New Urban Policy* (Dauphine) — Fritz Wagner, University of New Orleans, moderator

Concurrent Sessions

- Who Will Save America's Cities? The New Politics of Urban Policy
Peter Dreier, Occidental College
 - After the Death of National Urban Policy, the Rise of Urban Policies
Myron Levine, Albion College
 - What Cities Can Do
Carmine Scavo, East Carolina University
 - Adoption of GIS Technology by Local Governments: The Human Factor
Zorica Budic, Virginia Polytechnic Institute & State University
- 26. *Colloquy: Deconcentration of Public and Subsidized Housing Tenants* (Conti) — Dennis Keating, Cleveland State University, moderator**
- Mittie Olion Chandler, Cleveland State University
Norman Krumholz, Cleveland State University
William Peterman, University of Illinois at Chicago
Margery Turner, U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development

10:30 - 12:00

CONCURRENT PANELS

- 27. *Gender Equity and the Quality of Urban Life* (Orleans A) — Judy Garber, University of Alberta, moderator**
- The Low Side of High Tech: Gender, Race, and Justice on the Silicon Valley Shop Floor
Karen Hossfeld, San Francisco State University
 - Is Sustainability Compatible with Gender Equity?
Daphne Spain, University of Virginia
 - The Difference that Race and Gender Make: Neighborhood Development Organizations
Marilyn Gittell, Jill Gross and Kathe Newman, City University of New York
- Discussant:* Marsha Ritzdorf, Virginia Polytechnic Institute & State University

Friday, March 4

- 28. *Urban Education Reform in the Sunbelt Cities: Los Angeles, San Francisco, Denver and Houston* (Orleans B) — Clarence Stone, University of Maryland at College Park, moderators**
- The Politics of Education Reform in Los Angeles
Fernando Guerra, Loyola Marymount University
 - The Politics of Education Reform in San Francisco
Louis Fraga and Bari Anhalt, Stanford University
 - The Politics of Education Reform in Denver
Susan Clarke and Rodney Hero, University of Colorado
 - Assessing the Impact of Business in Urban Education: The Case of Houston
Tom Longoria, Texas A&M University
- 29. *Family Policy* (St. Louis) — Peter Leahy, The University of Akron, moderator**
- Welfare's Lost Roots: Mothers' Pensions and Their Meaning for Welfare Reform
Douglas Shaw, University of Akron
 - Poverty, Social Isolation, Children—Gifts of the Inner City to the 21st Century
James Garvin, University of New Orleans
 - The Dynamics of Need: Public Policy and the Administration of Children's Services
Cynthia Jurie, Seminole Community College, and Jay Jurie, University of Central Florida
 - Family and Children as an Urban Policy Issue
Nancy McCarthy Snyder, Wichita State University
- 30. *Community Perspectives on Collaboration and Neighborhood Investment* (Chartres) — Anthony Filipovitch, Mankato State University, moderator**
- Partnerships between Local Governments and a Low-Income Community: Community Leader Perspectives on Community-Based Investments
Mark Glaser and Michael Smith,

Concurrent Sessions

- University of Central Florida
- Diversity and Opportunity in a Local Economy: Community Business in Edgewater and Uptown
Philip Nyden and Joanne Adams, Loyola University Chicago, and Larry Bennett, De Paul University
- Collaboration in Community-Based Organizations
Anthony Filipovitch and Lavinia Shikongo, Mankato State University
- Patterns of Power and Constraints of Mayors and Businessmen in Community Policy Making and Development
Bert Swanson, University of Florida
- 31. *Restructuring Local Government* (Toulouse) — Yong Hyo Cho, San Francisco State University, moderator
 - Reforming Metropolitan Governance in the United Kingdom—A Comparative Analysis
Arthur Midwinter, University of Strathclyde, and Paul Carmichael, University of Ulster
 - Can Planning be Reinvented?
Linda Dalton, California Polytechnic State University
 - Term Limits for Local Administrators: Efficiency vs. the Status Quo Mentality of Security
Vijay Kapur, Armstrong State College
 - Restructuring Local Government: Thoughts on What Should Be Done, Which Priorities Should Guide Our Efforts, and What Steps Can Be Taken to Get Started
Jack Dustin, Wright State University
- 32. *Manufacturing and the City* (Dauphine) — Richard Bingham, Cleveland State University, moderator
 - The Industrial Composition of Edge Cities
Richard Bingham and Deborah Kimble, Cleveland State University
 - A Comparison of Worker's Responses to Plant Closures and Corporate Takeovers

Friday, March 4

- Andrew Jonas, University of California at Riverside, and Joan Fitzgerald, University of Illinois at Chicago
- Does Better Accessibility to Employment Mean Shorter Commutes?
Amy Helling, Georgia State University
- 33. *Environmental Policy and the City: Costs, Conflicts and Perspectives* (Conti) — Frances Frisken, York University, moderator
 - Mediating Environmental Disputes: Uncovering Mechanisms for Dealing with Common and Conflicting Interests
Jane Grant, Indiana University - Purdue University
 - Who Will Pay for Reclamation of Urban Environmental Blight? Cultural Values, Political Beliefs, and Risk Perceptions
Kristen Yount, Northern Kentucky University, and Peter Meyer, University of Louisville
 - Environmental Justice
Scott McDonald and Curtina Moreland-Young, Jackson State University

2:00 - 3:30

CONCURRENT PANELS

- 34. *Race, Gender and Security of Space* (Orleans A) — Alma Young, University of New Orleans, moderator
 - Transitions to Security: Alternative Housing in Minneapolis
Christine Cook, Iowa State University
 - The Social Organization of Sheltering and Space: Housing Independence among Older, African-American Women
Kristine Miranne, University of New Orleans
 - Women's Resistance to Gendered Space in the Urban Environment
Alma Young, University of New Orleans, and Judith Rogers, University of New Orleans
- Discussant:* Toni Travis, George Mason University

Concurrent Sessions

35. *Urban Education Reform in Rustbelt Cities: Detroit, Pittsburgh and St. Louis* (Orleans B)
— Sue Smock, Wayne State University, moderator
- The Politics of School Reform in Detroit
Richard Hula, Richard Jelier and Mark Schauer, Michigan State University, and Alan DiGaetano, Baruch College of the City University of New York
 - The Politics of Education Reform in Pittsburgh
Robin Jones, University of Pittsburgh
 - Prospects for Education Reform in St. Louis
Lana Stein, University of Missouri-St. Louis
36. *Neighborhood Reinvestment: Patterns and Prospects* (St. Louis) — Donald Norris, University of Maryland Baltimore County, moderator
- An Ecology of Capital Flow
Christopher Mele, University of North Carolina at Wilmington
 - Spatial Determinants of Mortgage Lending
Eugene Perle, Wayne State University
 - Community Advocacy Organizations and the CRA: A Case Study
Phyllis Green, Wright State University
 - Stop and Shop or Shop No More? The Impacts of Change on a Neighborhood Commercial Corridor
Brian Ivins, University of Maryland Baltimore County
 - Invasion-Succession or Normal Transition? The Impacts of Change in a Central City Residential Neighborhood
Dale Thomson, University of Maryland Baltimore County
37. *The Politics of Land Use* (Chartres) — Jane Brooks, University of New Orleans, moderator
- Speculative Rezoning and the Urban Growth Machine
Timothy Mead, University of North Carolina at Charlotte
 - The Poetics of Historic Preservation:

Friday, March 4

- Bringing City History Back In
Robert Hodder, Virginia Commonwealth University
- Whose City Is This, Anyway?
Neighborhood Leadership in Controlling the Form of the New Orleans' Land-based Casino
Jane Brooks, Michael Agnew and Walter Gallas, University of New Orleans
 - Balancing Citywide and Community Interests: The Politics of "Fair Share" Siting
Robert Pecorella, St. John's University
38. *Theoretical Perspectives on the City* (Toulouse) — Paul Kantor, Fordham University, moderator
- Culture and the Decision to Participate: A Reinterpretation of Progressive Political Activism on the Local Level
Donald Rosdil, University of Chicago
 - Revisiting the Beginnings of Chicago Urban Sociology: The Urban Sociology of G.M. Mead
Heather Fitz Gibbon, College of Wooster
 - Reinventing Urban Governance
Steve Maclin, Cleveland State University
 - Rethinking the Local State: The Politics of Urban Governance, Autonomy and Interdependence
Jon Pierre, University of Gothenburg
Discussant: Brigitte Waldorf, Indiana University
39. *Learning from Doing: Strategies for Educating Policymakers* (Dauphine) — Roger Caves, San Diego State University, moderator
- From Washington to the Front Line: Technology Transfer in Drug Abuse Treatment
James Rogers, Temple University
 - Helping Determine a City's Human and Community Service Needs in an Age of Uncertainty
Roger Caves, San Diego State University
 - The Dynamics of Cross-National Policy Learning: Frameworks for Analysis in the Urban Setting

Concurrent Sessions

- Gerry Stoker, University of Strathclyde
40. *Issues in Intergovernmental Relations* (Conti) — Patricia Florestano, University of Baltimore, moderator
- Cooperative vs. Coercive Policy Mandates: Hazards Policy in Australia, New Zealand, and the United States
Raymond Burby, University of New Orleans, and Peter May, University of Washington
 - The Impact on the City of Clean Air Requirements to Change Employee Commuting
Gordon Scott Bonham, Antonette Marzotto, and Vicky Burnor, Towson State University

4:00 - 5:30

CONCURRENT PANELS

41. *Gendered Routes to Urban Service Delivery* (Orleans A) — Robyne Turner, Florida Atlantic University, moderator
- Midwives as Providers for Inner-City Women: Critical Policy Issues for the 1900s
Debbie LeVeen, San Francisco State University
 - Latina, Female and Disabled: The Effect of Multiple Minority Status on Service Delivery
Anna Santiago, Indiana University
 - Delivering Domestic Violence Services in a Multicultural, Diverse Environment
Genie Stowers, San Francisco State University
- Discussant:* Robyne Turner, Florida Atlantic University
42. *Urban Education Reform in Eastern Cities: Boston, Baltimore, Washington, D.C., and Atlanta* (Orleans B) — Marilyn Gittell, City University of New York, moderator
- The Politics of Education Reform in Boston
John Portz, Northeastern University
 - The Politics of Education Reform in Baltimore
Marion Orr, Duke University
 - The Politics of Education Reform in

Friday, March 4

- Washington, D.C.
- Jeffrey Henig and Stephen Kidd, George Washington University
- The Politics of Education Reform in Atlanta
John Hutcheson and Carol Pierannunzi, Georgia State University, and Desiree Pedescleaux, Spelman College
43. *New Research Directions in the Community Reinvestment Movement* (St. Louis) — Anne Shlay, Temple University, moderator
- The Banking Crisis in Rural America
Charles Finn, University of Minnesota
 - Insurance Redlining and Urban Disinvestment
Gregory Squires, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee
 - The Political Ecology of Fringe Banking: Pawnshops and Check Cashing Stores in Philadelphia
Anne Shlay and Erick Hoffman, Temple University
 - Does a LOGIT Model Feel My Pain? Legal Issues and Research Agendas
Calvin Bradford, Community Reinvestment Associates, and Cathy Cloud, National Fair Housing Alliance
44. *Post-Communist Transition: Some Urban Aspects* (Chartres) — Richard Cole, University of Texas at Arlington, moderator
- Rebuilding Local Government: Can Reform be Imported? The East German Case
Linda Landers Dolive, Northern Kentucky University
 - Strategic Economic Adjustments in Urban Areas of Post-Socialist East Germany: The City of Erfurt
Margaret Reid, University of Arkansas
 - Urban Administration in the New Russia
Hugh Hinton, University of Toledo
 - Post-Revolutionary Rural-to-Urban and Urban-to-Rural Migration in Romania
Thomas Keil and Viviana Andreescu, University of Louisville

Concurrent Sessions

45. *Cross-Cultural Perspectives on Poverty* (Toulouse) — Zorica Budic, Virginia Polytechnic Institute & State University, moderator
- Types of the Urban Poor: Implications of a Quality of Life Research for Social Policy
Goktug Morcol, Kennesaw State College, and Ali Gitmez, Embassy of the Republic of Turkey, Moscow
 - The Relationship of Gender and Urban Poverty in Ecuador: A Case Study
Eugenia Missik, The University of Akron
 - A Myriad of Dead-End Streets: The Structural and Cultural Dynamics Underlying Decision-Making among Street Youth in a Mid-Sized City
Timothy Black, University of Hartford
 - The New Poverty and Urban America
Ralph da Costa Nunez, President, Institute for Children & Poverty, and Professor, Columbia University
46. *Airports and Urban Economic Development* (Dauphine) — Ronald Berkman, City University of New York, moderator
- Northwest Airlines and Northeastern Minnesota Maintenance Bases: Politics and Reality Determine the Result
Dale Olsen, University of Minnesota, Duluth
 - Cities, Airports, and Economic Development: The Dynamics of Intercity Competition for Airline Maintenance Facilities in Denver, Fort Worth, Indianapolis, Louisville, and Oklahoma City
Sam Nunn, Drew Klacik and Carl Schoedel, Indiana University
 - The Effectiveness of the Uniform Relocation Act in Protecting Communities Affected by Public Development Projects: The Louisville Airport Improvement Project
Michael Brazley and Michael Burayidi, University of Louisville
47. *Colloquy: The Good, the Bad and the Unknown — The Life and Times of Urban Studies Programs* (Conti) — Dennis Keating, Cleveland State

Friday, March 4

University, moderator
 Peter Leahy, The University of Akron
 Dan Rich, University of Delaware
 Hank Savitch, University of Louisville
 Fritz Wagner, University of New Orleans

Saturday, March 5

7:30 - 8:45

OPEN ROUNDTABLES (Esplanade)

- #1 *Small Urban Programs: Surviving and Thriving in an Unsympathetic Environment* — Frances Frisken, York University
- #2 *The Future of Cities* — Gary Gappert, The University of Akron, convener
- #3 *Neighborhood Governance in Indianapolis* — Roger Parks, Indiana University, convener

9:00 - 10:30

CONCURRENT PANELS

48. *Race and Employment* (Orleans A) — Victor DeSantis, University of North Texas, moderator
- Race and Employment in Neighborhood Change
David Hartmann, South West Missouri State University
 - An Alternative Theoretical Approach to the Study of the Minority Working Poor
Anna Santiago, Indiana University
 - The Development of Minority Business Development Programs in U.S. Cities
Victor DeSantis, University of North Texas
 - Racial Factors in the Hiring Practices of Chicago Employers: Implications for Low Skilled Black Workers
Kirk Harris, Shorebank Advisory Services, Inc., and Tyrone Forman, Northwestern University
49. *The Changing Demographics of Cities* (Orleans B) — David Goldfield, University of North Carolina at Charlotte, moderator
- Measuring Urban Change: The Performance

Concurrent Sessions

- of the Nation's Sixty Largest Cities in the '80s
Lowell Culver, Governors State University
- U.S. and Canadian Urban Vitality: A Metropolitan Analysis
Ronald Randall, University of Toledo
- Trends in the Position of American Cities, 1971-1991: An Empirical Investigation
Khashru Choudhury and Avis Richards, Southern University
- Metropolitan Growth Dynamics
Daniel Sanders, University of Louisville
- 50. *What Do We Know about Comprehensive Neighborhood-based Empowerment Strategies?* (St. Louis) — Rachel Bratt, Tufts University, moderator
 - The Neighborhood and Family Initiative: A Model CONBE?
Roland Anglin, The Ford Foundation
 - The Community Building Network: What Have We Learned?
George Peterson, The Urban Institute
 - Are CONBEs a Viable Federal Strategy?
Marc Weiss, U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development
- 51. *Urban Infrastructure and the "Mega Event"* (Chartres) — Richard Foglesong, Rollins College, moderator
 - Public-Private Partnerships of Urban Infrastructure: A Way to Bring the City Back
Harvey Newman, Georgia State University
 - Going for Growth U.S. Style: Prestige Projects in Four British Cities
Brendan Nevin and Patrick Loftman, University of Central England
 - Just an Excuse to Transform the City: Atlanta Prepares for 1996 and Beyond
Mary Kate Tews, University of New Orleans
 - Focus on the Central City—To Build or Rebuild—Atlanta's Infrastructure Challenge
Barbara Ray, Georgia State University
- 52. *International Perspectives on the Role of Local Government in Economic Development* (Toulouse) — Anneta Arno, University of

Saturday, March 5

- Louisville, moderator
- Economic Development and the Role of Local Government: The People's Republic of China and the United States
Charles Spindler, Auburn University, and Xiaoyuan Chen, Fudan University
- Linking Political System Variables to Economic Development Programs: A Comparative Perspective
William Hojnacki, Indiana University at South Bend
- British Urban Policy
John Shutt and Mike Campbell, Leeds Metropolitan University, and Keith Vaz, Member of Parliament for Leicester City and Shadow Spokesperson for Local Government and the Inner Cities
- 53. *Urban Regimes: Theoretical, Historical and Empirical Investigations* (Dauphine) — Todd Swanstrom, State University of New York at Albany, moderator
 - Regimes and Governance in the Modern Metropolis
Ron Weiner and Larry Keller, Cleveland State University
 - Regime Change and Community Development Block Grant Program Priorities in Four Northern New Jersey Cities: A Comparative Analysis
Daniel Schulgasser, City of Newark
 - Regimes in Sunbelt Cities, 1880-1930
Robert Kerstein, University of Tampa
 - Reconstituting Contemporary Urban Regimes: The Potential Role of Alternative Urban Economic Development Strategies
David Imbroscio, University of Louisville
- 54. *Colloquy: Comparative Urban Political Structure* (Conti) — Hal Wolman, Wayne State University, moderator
 - Harald Baldersheim, University of Bergen
 - William Barnes, National League of Cities
 - Michael Goldsmith, University of Salford
 - Robin Hambleton, University of Wales

Concurrent Sessions

Michael Keating, University of Western Ontario
 Larry Rose, University of Oslo
 Gerry Stoker, University of Strathclyde

11:00 - 12:30

CONCURRENT PANELS

55. *Municipal Indebtedness and Urban Economic Development* (Orleans A) — Platon Rigos, University of South Florida, moderator
- Debt Affordability and Economic Development
 Bartley Hildreth, Louisiana State University
 - Local Turnover, Time Horizons and Municipal Debt Policy
 Jim Clingermayer, Texas A&M University
 - Fiscal Distress and Short Term Debt in U.S. Cities
 Jaeyoung Kim and Richard Feiock, Florida State University
 - Municipal Indebtedness and Economic Development: Patterns in Six Florida Cities
 Rebecca Falzone and Platon Rigos, University of South Florida
- Discussant:* William Pammer, University of South Florida
56. *Fiscal Issues in Cities* (Orleans B) — Marsha Ritzdorf, Virginia Tech, moderator
- Linking Community-based Strategic Plans to the Municipal Budget Process
 David Amborski, Ryerson Polytechnic University
 - Strategies for Reducing Health Care Expenditures in U.S. Municipalities
 Greg Streib, Georgia State University
 - Sociodemographic Characteristics and Preferences for User Fees versus Taxes
 Marsha Ritzdorf, Virginia Tech, and Bill Simonsen, University of Oregon
 - Designing an Impact Fee System for Growth Management on the Urban Fringe
 Michael Peddle and John Lewis, Northern Illinois University
57. *Immigration and the American City:*

Saturday, March 5

Historical and Contemporary Perspective (St. Louis) — Ali Modarres, California State University at Los Angeles, moderator

- Immigration and the City
 Alan Edelstein, Towson State University
 - Reinventing the American Dream
 Ali Modarres, California State University at Los Angeles
 - The Impact of Immigration on California's Local Governments
 Mel Powell, Western Government Research Association
58. *Local Economic Development in a Global Context* (Chartres) — David Perry, State University of New York at Buffalo, moderator
- U. S. - Mexican Economic Relations: Small Border Cities Prepare for a New Era
 Charles Poster, University of Arizona
 - The Splintering of the Metropolis: The Impact of Deindustrialization on U.S. Production Cities
 Beverly McLean, Wayne State University, and David Perry, State University of New York at Buffalo
 - The Urban Economic Impacts of Global Climate Change
 Barry Rubin and Mark Hilton, Indiana University
 - Urban Development in the Global Environment
 Albert Schaffer, Texas A&M University
59. *Crime, Violence and the City* (Toulouse) — Richard Block, Loyola University, moderator
- Alcohol, Drugs and Urban Violence
 James Walker, The University of Akron
 - The Loyola Community Safety Project: A Model for Spatial Analysis of Neighborhood Patterns of Crime and Disorder
 Richard Block and Kathy Bates, Loyola University
 - The Challenges and Opportunities for Urban Public Hospitals into the 21st Century
 Lynn Beasley and Anne Osborne Kilpatrick, Medical University of South Carolina

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