

Toronto

april 16-19, 1997

urban affairs association

2

seven
annual meeting

URBAN AFFAIRS
ASSOCIATION

twenty

Annual
Meeting

Toronto

APRIL 16-19, 1997

URBAN AFFAIRS ASSOCIATION

The Urban Affairs Association is the international professional organization for urban scholars and researchers. The Association exists to encourage the dissemination of information and research findings about urbanism and urbanization, to support the development of university education, research, and service programs in urban affairs, and to provide leadership in fostering urban affairs as a professional and academic field. UAA includes both institutional and individual members from colleges and universities throughout North America and Europe. Among its other activities, UAA sponsors the *Journal of Urban Affairs*.

Urban Affairs Association
University of Delaware, Newark, DE 19716 U.S.A.
Phone: 302/831-1681 ♦ Fax: 302/831-3587
E-mail: UAA@mvs.udel.edu
<http://udel.edu/~uaa>

27TH ANNUAL MEETING

"North American Cities at Century's End: Common Challenges, Common Solutions?"

Toronto Marriott – Eaton Centre

April 16 - 19, 1997

WEDNESDAY, APRIL 16

2:00 - 7:00

REGISTRATION (Conference Foyer)

2:00 - 3:30

STANDING COMMITTEES

European Links (Bay)

Publications (Simcoe)

Site Selection (York A)

3:30 - 6:00

TOUR OF THE SPADINA DISTRICT

This special opportunity for early arrivals requires advanced sign up; the tour will depart from the main lobby of the hotel.

3:30 - 5:30

GOVERNING BOARD MEETING (Bay)

6:00 - 7:30

OPENING RECEPTION (Salons 1 & 2)

Program Overview

THURSDAY, APRIL 17

6:30 - 7:30

14TH ANNUAL UAA FUN RUN

Guided by urban historian Alex Murray, a long-time Toronto resident and a founder of York's Urban Studies Program, the fun run departs from the hotel lobby

7:00 - 8:15

BREAKFAST & OPEN ROUNDTABLES (Salons A & B)

7:00 - 8:15

CENTER DIRECTORS' ROUNDTABLE (Bay)

8:30 - 6:00

BOOK EXHIBIT/PAPER EXCHANGE (Conference Foyer)

8:30 - 10:00

MINI-PLenary & CONCURRENT PANELS

- *Will the New Toronto Work As Well As the Old?* (Salon D) — Frances Frisken, York University, moderator
Larry Bourne, University of Toronto
Lois Griffin, Metropolitan Toronto Councillor
Ed Sajecki, City of Burlington
John Spears, Toronto Star
Peter Tomlinson, City of Toronto

1. *GIS as an Urban Decision and Teaching Tool* (York A)
2. *Gender and the Built Environment* (York B)
3. *Developments in Urban Governance* (Salon 1)
4. *FOCUS Kansas City, Missouri-A Strategic and Comprehensive Plan for the 21st Century* (Salon 2)

10:00 - 10:30

COFFEE/CONVERSATION (Conference Foyer)

10:30 - 12:00

CONCURRENT PANELS

5. *Housing Policy I: Low-Income Housing* (York A)
6. *Urban Political Institutions I* (York B)
7. *Urban Finance* (Salon 1)
8. *The Urban Impact of Immigration* (Salon 2)
9. *Race and Segregation* (Salon 3)
10. *Regional Issues I: Metropolitanism without Metropolitan Government* (Salon 4)
11. *Urban Information Systems I* (Salon 5)

Program Overview

12. *Urban Civic Culture* (Simcoe)

13. *Single-Industry Towns and the Politics of Economic Change* (Bay)

14. *Colloquy: New Research Directions in Community Economic Development* (Bloor)

12:00 - 1:45

LUNCHEON WITH SPEAKER (Salons A and B)

- *Reflections of a Recent Refugee*
Bob Richards, former chief administrative officer, Metropolitan Toronto

2:00 - 3:30

CONCURRENT PANELS

15. *Crime and Violence in the City* (York A)
16. *Issues in Service Delivery I* (York B)
17. *The Role of Provincial Governments in the Governance of Canada's Metropolitan Areas: Canadian and U.S. Perspectives* (Salon 1)
18. *Banking and Credit Issues* (Salon 2)
19. *Gender and the City* (Salon 3)
20. *Immigrants, Housing, and Segregation in New York, Toronto, Vancouver, and Montreal* (Salon 4)
21. *Housing Policy II: Policies and Markets* (Salon 5)
22. *Issues in Downtown Development* (Simcoe)
23. *Colloquy: Cross-National Studies of Elected Officials* (Bay)
24. *Neighborhood Revitalization* (Bloor)

3:30 - 4:00

COFFEE/CONVERSATION (Conference Foyer)

4:00 - 5:30

CONCURRENT PANELS

25. *Welfare Policy: Business, Community, and Government Roles* (York A)
26. *City Leadership: Cross-National Comparisons* (York B)
27. *Economic Change in Cities and Suburbs* (Salon 1)
28. *Nonprofit Institutions* (Salon 2)
29. *Educational Politics and Policy* (Salon 3)
30. *Minority Economic Development* (Salon 4)
31. *Can Citizens Prevail? Citizen Participation in Planning Decisions* (Salon 5)
32. *Colloquy: Race, Ethnicity, and Housing: Comparing the Canadian and U.S. Experiences* (Bloor)

Program Overview

5:30 - 6:30

UAA BUSINESS MEETING (Salon 3)

6:30 - 8:00

RECEPTION AT METRO HALL (Main Floor Rotunda)

UAA's host is the Municipality of Metropolitan Toronto; Metro Hall is at 55 John Street. Metro Chair Alan Tonks will welcome attendees.

FRIDAY, APRIL 18

7:00 - 8:15

BREAKFAST & OPEN ROUNDTABLES (Salons A & B)

7:00 - 8:15I

INSTITUTIONAL MEMBERS' COLLOQUY (Bay)

Research and Evaluation Activities for Urban Universities — Mary Ellen Mazey,
U.S. Department of Housing & Urban
Development, convener

8:30 - 6:00

BOOK EXHIBIT/PAPER EXCHANGE

(Conference Foyer)

8:30 - 10:00

MINI-PLenary & CONCURRENT PANELS

- *Cities, Citizenship & Democracy* (Salon D) —
Engin Isin, York University, moderator
Larry Bennett, DePaul University
Warren Magnusson, University of Victoria

33. *Environmental Policy and Urban Development* (York A)

34. *Conceptualizing Urban Diversity: Looking Beyond Race and Place* (York B)

35. *International Trade and Urban Economic Development* (Salon 1)

36. *Perceptions of the Urban Environment* (Salon 2)

10:00 - 10:30

COFFEE/CONVERSATION (Conference Foyer)

10:30 - 12:00

CONCURRENT PANELS

37. *The Changing North American City: Historical, Geographical, and Sociological Perspectives* (York A)

Program Overview

38. *Hunger, Housing, and Homelessness* (York B)

39. *Citizen Participation: Empowerment and Urban Regeneration* (Salon 1)

40. *Coalitions and Conflicts: Race & Class in Late 20th Century Urban Governance* (Salon 2) —

41. *Urban Spaces and Places* (Salon 3)

42. *Emerging Industries, New Technologies, and the Changing Shape of the City* (Salon 4)

43. *Universities and the City* (Salon 5)

44. *Urban Redevelopment* (Simcoe)

45. *Urban Information Systems II* (Bay)

46. *Planning Cultures and Planning Controversies* (Bloor)

12:00 - 1:45

LUNCHEON WITH SPEAKER (Salons A and B)

- *Urban Research and the Policy Process in Developing Countries: Lessons in Survival*
Richard Stren, Centre for Urban and
Community Studies, University of Toronto

2:00 - 3:30

CONCURRENT PANELS

47. *Business, Workers, and Urban Politics* (York A)

48. *Colloquy: Urban Affairs and Local Government Sites on the Web* (York B)

49. *Regional Issues II: Growth Management and Urban Sprawl* (Salon 1)

50. *Urban Political Institutions II* (Salon 2)

51. *Race and Regimes in Urban Redevelopment and Education* (Salon 3)

52. *The Party's Over: A Political Economy Retrospective on Atlanta's Post-Olympic Legacies* (Salon 4)

53. *Race, Gender, and Urban Space* (Salon 5) —

54. *Suburban Activity Centers: Planning Challenges* (Simcoe)

55. *Urban Revitalization, New and Emerging Trends I: Trends in Human Capital Investment* (Bay)

3:30 - 4:00

COFFEE/CONVERSATION (Conference Foyer)

4:00 - 5:30

CONCURRENT PANELS

56. *Local and Regional Studies of Homelessness in Ontario I* (York A)

Program Overview

57. *Visible or Invisible: Gender and Urban Boundaries* (York B)
58. *Sports, Stadiums and the City: Challenging Dominant Ideologies, Exploring Alternatives* (Salon 1)
59. *Regional Issues III: Varieties of Metropolitan Governance* (Salon 2)
60. *Assessing Economic Development Strategies* (Salon 3)
61. *Race and the Construction of the Urban Environment* (Salon 4)
62. *Welfare Policy: The Jobs/Skills Connection* (Salon 5)
63. *Socio-Spatial Divisions: Local Labor Markets in the Metropolis* (Simcoe)
64. *Colloquy: Racial Polarization, Integration Efforts and the Metropolis* (Bay)
65. *Race, Politics and School Reform* (Bloor)

5:30 - 7:00

GOVERNING BOARD MEETING (Bay)

7:00 - 8:00

GOVERNING BOARD RECEPTION FOR UAA
INSTITUTIONAL MEMBER REPRESENTATIVES
(King)

SATURDAY, APRIL 19

7:30 - 8:45

BREAKFAST & OPEN ROUNDTABLES (Salons A & B)

7:30 - 8:45

JOURNAL OF URBAN AFFAIRS EDITORIAL
BOARD MEETING (Carlton)

9:00 - 1:00

BOOK EXHIBIT/PAPER EXCHANGE
(Conference Foyer)

9:00 - 10:30

MINI-PLenary & CONCURRENT PANELS

- *How Do Differences in the Canadian and U.S. Federal Systems Impact Cities?* (Salon D) —
Judith Garber, University of Alberta, moderator
Myron Orfield, legislator, State of Minnesota
Don Richmond, Chair, Metropolitan Toronto
Housing Authority

Program Overview

66. *Community Development: Challenges and Responses* (York A)
67. *Leisure, Recreation, and Tourism in Urban Development* (York B)
68. *Issues in Service Delivery II* (Salon 1)
69. *Performance Measurement in Municipal Governments* (Salon 2)

10:30 - 11:00

COFFEE/CONVERSATION (Conference Foyer)

11:00 - 12:30

CONCURRENT PANELS

70. *Economic Development Policy* (York A)
71. *Fitting the Shoe: Rearticulating Urban Space* (York B)
72. *Neighborhood, Work, and Infrastructures of Support* (Salon 1)
73. *Varieties of Citizen Participation* (Salon 2) —
74. *Gambling in the City* (Salon 3)
75. *Housing Policy III: Nonprofits* (Salon 4)
76. *Environmental Justice* (Salon 5)
77. *Popular Culture and the North American City* (Simcoe)
78. *Regionalism and the City* (Bay)
79. *Urban Revitalization, New and Emerging Trends II: Trends in Physical Redevelopment* (Bloor)

12:30 - 1:45

LUNCH ON YOUR OWN

1:30 - 3:00

URBAN AFFAIRS ANNUAL REVIEW EDITORIAL
ADVISORY BOARD MEETING (Dundas)

2:00 - 5:00

LIMITED ATTENDANCE TOURS

All tours require advance sign-up because space is limited; all tours depart from the main lobby of the hotel.

- #1 *From Public to Social Housing: Contrasts in Inner City Toronto* — Robert Murdie, York University, and Ross Paterson, City of Toronto Housing Department, guides
- #2 *Toronto's Financial District* — Gunter Gad, University of Toronto, guide
- #3 *Yorkville-Annex* — James Lemon, University of Toronto, guide

Program Information

- #4 *Parkdale/Sunnyside* — Gwen McLachlan, York University, guide
- #5 *North York Centre: The Evolution of a Suburban Downtown* — Lewis Code, York University, and Marc McAree, Esq., guides
- #6 *Harbourfront District and the Waterfront Regeneration Trust* — Frances Frisken, York University, and a representative of the Waterfront Regeneration Trust, guides

27TH ANNUAL MEETING COMMITTEE

1997 Program Co-Chairs:

Marc Levine, University of Wisconsin - Milwaukee
Marion Orr, Duke University

1997 Local Hosts:

Urban Studies Program, Division of Social Science,
Faculty of Arts, York University
Frances Frisken, *Local Arrangements Chair*

Thanks also to the

27th Annual Meeting Co-Sponsors:

Faculty of Arts, York University:
George Fallis, Dean

& its Division of Social Science:
John Hutcheson, Chair

Centre for Urban & Community Studies, University
of Toronto:
Judith Bell, conference liaison

Program Information

Guidelines

for Panel Moderators & Presenters

- Start promptly!
- Reserve at least 30 minutes for discussion open to the audience.
- Panelists have only 12 minutes if there are four papers (15 minutes if there are three) to present their research question, methodology, major findings, and any conclusions they have drawn—and reading papers is absolutely not acceptable.
- Moderators must warn presenters when they have 5 minutes left of their time and again when there is 1 minute left of their time.
- Remarks by panel moderators—to introduce the topics or the panelists or to summarize what was discussed—may not exceed 12 minutes if there are four papers (15 minutes if there are three).

Book Display/Paper Exchange

Both the book display and the paper exchange are in Conference Foyer. (Presenters should give extra copies of their papers to the conference staff when they register.) Papers are on sale for \$1 each; a file of paper abstracts is also kept at the conference headquarters desk.

& Some Definitions

A *panel* is... formal consideration of an issue through the presentation of several papers followed by relatively structured discussion among the papers presenters and the audience.

A *colloquy* is... formal discussion of an issue.

A *roundtable* is... informal discussion of an issue over breakfast (and a good way to meet people who share your interests).

Detailed information about the concurrent sessions is provided on the following pages...

Thursday, April 17

7:00 - 8:15

BREAKFAST & OPEN ROUNDTABLES (Salons A & B)

- #1 *Model Cities to Enterprise Zones and Empowerment Zones* — Vince Richardson, Michigan State University, convener
- #2 *Rural Identity and the Politics of Urban Planning* — Gayla Smutny, University of California, Irvine, convener
- #3 *Social Science Journals & Gender: Which Disciplines Seem to Care?* — Claire Felbinger and Dwayne Keeney, Cleveland State University.
- #4 *European Connections for UAA* — Nevin Brown, The Education Trust, and Robin Hambleton, University of the West of England, conveners

7:00 - 8:15

CENTER DIRECTORS' ROUNDTABLE (Bay) — Tom Scott, University of Minnesota, convener

8:30 - 10:00

MINI-PLenary & CONCURRENT PANELS

- *Will the New Toronto Work As Well As the Old?* (Salon D) — Frances Frisken, York University, moderator
Larry Bourne, University of Toronto
Lois Griffin, Metropolitan Toronto Councillor
Ed Sajecki, City of Burlington
John Spears, Toronto Star
Peter Tomlinson, City of Toronto
- 1. *GIS as an Urban Decision and Teaching Tool* (York A) — James Owen, Indiana University, moderator
 - Measuring Urban Sustainability Using GIS
Hisham El Kadi, University of Plymouth
 - GIS as a Teaching Tool
Marie Truelove, Ryerson Polytechnic University
 - The Use of Geographic Information Systems for Urban Management and Decision Making
Greg Meszaros, City of Fort Wayne
- 2. *Gender and the Built Environment* (York B) —

Kristine Miranne, University of Kentucky, moderator

- Women and the "Metropolitan Context": Four Cities, Three Points in Time
Chris Cook, Iowa State University, Marilyn Bruin, Louisiana State University, and Sue Crull, Iowa State University
- Canadian Cities at Century's Beginning: Women and Early Planning Efforts in Canada
Sue Hendler, Queens University
- The City as Men See It
Meredith Ramsay, University of Massachusetts-Boston
- Gender and the Built Environment: How Urban Planning Affects Women
Robyne Turner, Florida Atlantic University
- 3. *Developments in Urban Governance* (Salon 1) — Guy Peters, University of Pittsburgh, moderator
 - The Tampa Port Authority: Autonomous Agency or Regime Member?
Robert Kerstein, University of Tampa
 - Models of Urban Governance: Exploring the Institutional Dimension of Urban Politics
Jon Pierre, University of Strathclyde
 - Governance as Theory: Five Propositions
Gerry Stoker, University of Strathclyde
 - The Impacts of Using Quasi-Public Corporations to Develop and Implement Local Economic Development Policy: Baltimore
Dale Thomson, University of Maryland Baltimore County
- 4. *FOCUS Kansas City, Missouri-A Strategic and Comprehensive Plan for the 21st Century* (Salon 2) — Robert Washington, University of New Orleans, moderator
 - Initiating the Planning Process
Joyce Levine, Camiros, Ltd.
 - Description of Phase II of the Strategic Planning Process
Robert Washington, Camiros, Ltd.
 - A Description of the Role of the Human Investment Workgroup
Colleen Clemens Low, Neighborhood and Community Services of Kansas City

10:30 - 12:00

CONCURRENT PANELS

5. *Housing Policy I: Low-Income Housing* (York A)

— Avis Vidal, New School for Social Research, moderator

- Housing Quality in Osogbo, Osun State Nigeria
Adenrele Awotona, University of Newcastle, and Shittu Akinola, Obafemi Awolowo University
- Federalism and the Shape of Community Housing Activism: The Cases of Kreuzberg, Berlin, and New York City's Lower East Side
Janice Bockmeyer, John Jay College - City University of New York
- Rethinking Low-Income Housing Policy in Chicago
William Peterman, Chicago State University
- Canadian Housing Allowances and U.S. Allowances under Section 8: Comparisons and Lessons
Marion Steele, University of Guelph

6. *Urban Political Institutions I* (York B) —

Thomas Longoria, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, moderator

- Local (Kommunal) Elections in German Politics
Lowell Culver, Governors State University
- Rethinking the Relationship between Structure and Agency in the Urban Political Economy
David Imbroscio, University of Louisville
- Changes in Urban Influences and Voting in Congress
Hal Wolman and Lisa Marckini, Wayne State University

7. *Urban Finance* (Salon 1) — Richard Zody, Virginia Tech, moderator

- Infrastructure Financing in Canada and the United States: Common Civic Challenges, Different Debt Decisions
Bart Hildreth, Wichita State University
- Equity Analysis of a Capital Improvement Plan: The Case of the Des Moines Metropolitan Region
Thomas Sanchez, Iowa State University
- Patterns of Decision Making in New York City during Continued Fiscal Scarcity

Lynne Weikart, Baruch College, City University of New York

- Political Volatility of Resource Allocation Decisions and Fiscal Dilemma of Government: Discontinuity between Willingness to Pay Taxes and Demand for Public Investment
Mark Glaser, Wichita State University, and Robert Denhardt, University of Delaware
8. *The Urban Impact of Immigration* (Salon 2) — Dennis Ogirri, Johnson C. Smith University, moderator
- Home Ownership among Asian Ethnic Groups in the United States
Sung-Gun Lee, University of Kentucky
 - Immigration, Locality, and Civil Society: Immigration Policy and the Role of Community-based Organizations in Los Angeles
Ute Angelika Lehrer, University of California, Los Angeles
 - Immigrating to the Suburbs: The Challenges of Planning in New Multicultural Communities
Marcia Wallace, University of Waterloo
 - Immigration and the Restructuring of the Household in American Cities: How Immigration Reshapes Family Life
David Wilson, Michigan State University
9. *Race and Segregation* (Salon 3) — Dennis Keating, Cleveland State University, moderator
- Racial Residential Segregation and the Concentration of Low- and High-Income Households in the 45 Largest U.S. Metropolitan Areas
Joe Darden, Michigan State University, Joshua Bagaka's, Cleveland State University, and Shun-Jie Ji, Michigan State University
 - Contemporary Patterns of Racial Segregation in Employment: Evidence from the Detroit and Pittsburgh Metropolitan Areas
Karen Gibson, Carnegie Mellon University
 - Hyper-Segregation in the Twin Cities: The "Difference Within" a Metropolitan Statistical Area
Michael O'Neil, Augsburg College
10. *Regional Issues I: Metropolitanism without Metropolitan Government* (Salon 4) — Todd

Swanstrom, State University of New York - Albany, moderator

- Regional Reform in Metropolitan Areas
David Hamilton, Roosevelt University
- The Politics of Bureaucratic Structure in Urban Transportation Policy: Reinventing MPOs under ISTEA
Paul Lewis, Public Policy Institute of California
- Intergovernmental Agencies, Regional Cooperation and Sustainable Growth
Bonnie Lindstrom, Roosevelt University
- The Governance of British Conurbations or How British Local Authorities Manage the Metropolitan Territory in Absence of Metropolitan Governments
Donald Norris, University of Maryland Baltimore County

11. *Urban Information Systems I* (Salon 5) — Dennis Crow, Housing and Urban Development, moderator

- The Wired Citizen: The Role of Community Networks in Transforming Citizenship and the Urban Place
Jason Alexander, University of Delaware
- A Model for Structuring a "Local Community Knowledge" Base
Michael Barndt, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee
- Neighborhood-based Research and Community Empowerment
Gordana Rabrenovic and April Pattavina, Northeastern University

12. *Urban Civic Culture* (Simcoe) — Timothy Barnekov, University of Delaware, moderator

- This Ain't No Joke: Critical Urban Theory and Popular Culture
Robert Beauregard, New School for Social Research
- Changes in Formal and Informal Neighboring Behavior in Bucharest, Romania, 1994-1996
Thomas Keil and William Tharp, University of Louisville
- Privatizing Toronto
Barry Wellman, University of Toronto
- The Americorps Program for National Service:

Quantitative and Qualitative Results of a National Study

Jon Van Til and David Swalze, Rutgers University - Camden

13. *Single-Industry Towns and the Politics of Economic Change* (Bay) — Alan DiGaetano, Baruch College - City University of New York, moderator

- Governing Single-Industry Towns in the Post-Industrial Era
Paul Lawless, Centre for Regional Economic and Social Research, Robin Boyle, Wayne State University, and Alan DiGaetano, Baruch College-City University of New York
- Solution-Sets or Policy Innovation in Urban Industrial Renewal Strategies
Alan DiGaetano, Baruch College-City University of New York, Robin Boyle, Wayne State University, and Paul Lawless, Centre for Regional Economic and Social Research
- Marketing Culture as an Urban Revitalization Strategy
Robin Boyle, Wayne State University, Alan DiGaetano, Baruch College-City University of New York, and Paul Lawless, Centre for Regional Economic and Social Research

14. *Colloquy: New Research Directions in Community Economic Development* (Bloor) — Barbara Ferman, Temple University, moderator

Anne Shlay, Temple University
Marilyn Gittell, City University New York
Michael Schill, New York University
Margaret Wilder, SUNY - Albany

2:00 - 3:30

CONCURRENT PANELS

15. *Crime and Violence in the City* (York A) — Scott Cummings, University of Louisville, moderator
- Street Wars and the New Youth Peace Movement
John Childs, University of California, Santa Cruz
 - Hell No, I Won't Go: Public Employees and the Threat of Workplace Violence in American Cities
Lloyd Nigro and William Waugh, Georgia State University
 - The Relationship of Community

- Characteristics to Actual and Perceived Crime
John Schweitzer, Juliette Mackin, and June
Woo Kim, Michigan State University
- Crime and Urban Decay or Decay and Crime:
The Chicken and the Egg
Rupert Rhodd and Michael Wiatrowski,
Florida Atlantic University
- 16. *Issues in Service Delivery I* (York B) — Guisette
Salazar, University of Texas at Arlington,
moderator
 - Evanescent Advantages? The Municipalization
Option
Jay Jurie, University of Central Florida
 - Re-Engineering Government in Urban
Counties and Municipalities: Truth and
Consequences
William Pammer and John Daly, University
of South Florida
 - Service-Delivery Policies in Hyper-Growth U.S.
Suburbs: The Little Rock Metropolitan Area
David Sink, Hugh Earnest and Sarah Herring,
University of Arkansas at Little Rock
 - Municipal Decisions on Changing
Service Delivery
Lyke Thompson and Chris Lobb, Wayne
State University
- 17. *The Role of Provincial Governments in the
Governance of Canada's Metropolitan Areas:
Canadian and U.S. Perspectives* (Salon 1) —
Andrew Sancton, University of Western Ontario,
moderator
 - Metropolitan Reorganization, Montreal Style
Marie-Odile Trépanier, University of Montreal
 - The Greater Toronto Area in Transition: The
Evolution of Planning and Servicing Strategies
in a Time of Economic and Political Change
Frances Frisken, York University
 - Reforming Metropolitan Governance: British
Columbia - Greater Vancouver Cases
Patrick Smith and Peter Oberlander, Simon
Fraser University
Discussant: William Dodge, Strategic
Partnerships Consulting
- 18. *Banking and Credit Issues* (Salon 2) — Michael
Kirby, Rhodes College, moderator

- Implementation of Lending Reform
Michael Kirby, Rhodes College
- Third World Credit in First World Cities:
Banking in the New Millennium
Muthusami Kumaran and Ken Chilton,
University of Louisville
- Small Borrowers and Big Financiers: The
Urban Redevelopment Conundrum
Peter Meyer, University of Louisville
- 19. *Gender and the City* (Salon 3) — George
Wittenberg, University of Arkansas at Little
Rock, moderator
 - Race, Gender and Poverty in Cities in the
Midwest and Northeast United States
Michelle Alexander, Moren Lewis, and
Saynia Webb, Michigan State University
 - Racialised Dimensions of Poverty in Women's
Lives in Grand Rapids, Michigan
Linda Peake, York University
 - Local Self-Governance and Representative
Bureaucracy: Persistence of the Glass Ceiling?
Margaret Reid, Brinck Kerr, and Will Miller,
University of Arkansas
 - Race and Gender Divisions of Labor, Human
Capital, and Deindustrialization in U.S.
Production Cities
Beverly McLean and David Perry, State
University of New York - Buffalo
- 20. *Immigrants, Housing, and Segregation in New
York, Toronto, Vancouver, and Montreal* (Salon
4) — Valerie Preston, York University, moderator
 - Housing and Neighborhood Turnover among
Immigrant and Native-born Households in
New York City, 1991-1993
Emily Rosenbaum, Fordham University, and
Michael Schill, New York University
 - Access to Housing in a Canadian City:
Experiences of Three Immigrant Groups
Adrienne Chambon and J. David Hulchanski,
University of Toronto, and Robert Murdie
and Carlos Teixeira, York University
 - A Canadian Underclass? Evidence from
Vancouver and Toronto
Heather Smith and David Ley, University of
British Columbia

- Networks among Haitian and Latin American Immigrants in Montreal
Brian Ray, McGill University
- 21. *Housing Policy II: Policies and Markets (Salon 5)*
— Dennis Keating, Cleveland State, moderator
 - Globalization and Housing in the American City
David Bartelt, Temple University
 - Housing Privatization, Rent Decontrol and Shelter Allowances: The Restructuring of Public and Private Rental Housing in Ontario, Canada
David J. Hulchanski, University of Toronto
 - A Comparative Analysis of Rent Control in Toronto and New York City in a Conservative Political Era
Dennis Keating, Cleveland State University, and Andrejs Skaburskis, Queens University
 - Reinventing Local Housing Planning: Challenges and Solutions
Richard LeGates, San Francisco State University
- 22. *Issues in Downtown Development (Simcoe)* — Gregg Wassmansdorf, University of Southern California, moderator
 - Developers Equity and Downtown Shopping Mall Success
Tom Bourbulas, Cleveland State University
 - Is Downtown Obsolete?
Judith Martin, University of Minnesota
 - Downtown Retail Revitalization: A Review of American Development Strategies
Kent Robertson, St. Cloud State University
 - Downtown Redevelopment Lessons from Los Angeles and Vancouver
Gregg Wassmansdorf, University of Southern California
- 23. *Colloquy: Cross-National Studies of Elected Officials (Bay)* — Caroline Andrew, University of Ottawa, moderator
 - Christopher Leo, University of Winnipeg
 - Judith Garber, University of Alberta
 - Louise Quesnel, Laval University
 - Patrick Smith, Simon Fraser University
- 24. *Neighborhood Revitalization (Bloor)* — Roger

- Caves, San Diego State University, moderator
- Findings on Social Effects: Summary and Implications
Elizabeth Mueller, New School for Social Research
- Neighborhood Preservation and Politics in New Orleans: The Vieux Carré and City Government, 1938-1983
Walter Gallas, University of New Orleans
- Neighborhood Policy after Economic Development Policy Failure: St. Petersburg, Florida
Platon Rigos, University of South Florida

4:00 - 5:30

CONCURRENT PANELS

- 25. *Welfare Policy: Business, Community, and Government Roles (York A)* — Edith Barrett, University of Texas at Arlington, moderator
 - The Shaping of Poverty Policy at the State Level
Christine George, Northeastern University
 - Citizens or Agencies: Who Rules? Welfare Delivery at the Neighborhood Level
David Robb, Indiana University
 - Privatizing Child Welfare: Can It Work?
Nancy McCarthy Snyder, Wichita State University
- 26. *City Leadership: Cross-National Comparisons (York B)* — Jeff Sellers, Harvard University, moderator
 - The Confident City: Institutional Design for Urban Leadership
Robin Hambleton, University of West of England, Bristol
 - Leadership in Collaborative Urban Policy
Murray Stewart, University of West of England, Bristol
 - Municipal Leadership in South African Cities
Renosi Mokate, University of Pretoria
 - City Leadership: The Implications of Cyberspace
Robert Warren, University of Delaware
- 27. *Economic Change in Cities and Suburbs (Salon 1)*
— Robert Randall, University of Toledo, moderator
 - Causes and Patterns of Intra-Urban Migration into Suburbia: Lake County, Illinois

- Kevin DuPont and Kumaran Muthusami,
University of Louisville
- Growth, Movement and Decline of Central-City and Suburban Manufacturing Firms
Robert Martin and Ronald Randall,
University of Toledo
- Employment and Empowerment: Issues to Consider When Creating a Renaissance
Susan Turner, Wayne State University
- 28. *Nonprofit Institutions* (Salon 2) — Deborah Auger, University of Delaware, moderator
 - Survival Strategies for Nonprofit Organizations
Julie Rittenhouse and Jennifer Alexander,
Cleveland State University
 - Nonprofit Organizations: An Integral Player in Meeting the Needs of Cities in the Next Century
Drew Dolan, Wayne State University
 - Nonprofit Organizations as a Source of Municipal Revenue: Evidence and Implications
Pamela Leland, Seton Hall University
 - Nonprofits, Government and U.S. Cities in the Era of Devolution
Deborah Auger, University of Delaware
- 29. *Educational Politics and Policy* (Salon 3) — Marion Orr, Duke University, moderator
 - The Politics of School District Mergers
Ramona Burton, University of North Carolina
 - Urban Schools in "The Reform Movement": Impacts and Implications of Charter Schools for Urban Areas
Bradley Carl, Michigan State University
 - The Impact of Governors on Urban Education Reform
Marilyn Gittell, Laura McKenna, Kirk Vandersall, Barbara Winfree, Victoria Allen, and Anthony Hightower, Graduate School of the City University of New York
 - The Impact of IAF Organizing on Education in East Brooklyn, NY, 1980-1995
Timothy Ross, University of Maryland
- 30. *Minority Economic Development* (Salon 4) — Joe Darden, Michigan State University, moderator
 - African American Entrepreneurship in the Suburbs: Protected Markets and Enclave Economic Development

- Scott Cummings, University of Louisville
- In the Midst of Plenty
William Edwards, University of San Francisco
- Carving out Employment Niches in an Ethnic Economy: Miami's New Immigrants
Peter Cattán, Florida International University
- The Political Economy of Urban Immigrant Enclaves: Refining and Expanding Enclave Economy Theory
William White, University of South Alabama
- 31. *Can Citizens Prevail? Citizen Participation in Planning Decisions* (Salon 5) — Patricia Pollak, Cornell University, moderator
 - Participatory Strategies for Community Development Conflicts
Sanda Kaufman, Cleveland State University
 - Citizen Participation: From Theory to Action
Patricia Pollak, Cornell University
 - Constituent Involvement in Long-term Care Delivery
Vera Prosper, New York State Office for the Aging
 - Citizen Involvement in Local Environmental Protection: Why? What? How?
Wendy Kellogg, Cleveland State University
- 32. *Colloquy: Race, Ethnicity, and Housing: Comparing the Canadian and U.S. Experiences* (Bloor) — Richard Smith, Florida State University, moderator
 - Larry Bourne, University of Toronto
 - Robert Dowler, Ontario Ministry of Municipal Affairs and Housing
 - Robert Murdie, York University
 - George Galster, Wayne State University
 - Joe Darden, Michigan State University

Friday, April 18

7:00 - 8:15

BREAKFAST & OPEN ROUNDTABLES (Salons A & B)

- #1 *Gender and the City: The Multiplicities of Women's Lives* — Kristine Miranne, University of Kentucky, Alma Young, Wayne State University, conveners
- #2 *Divided Cities: Montreal and Sarajevo* — Timothy Thomas, Royal Military College of Canada, and Philip Shashko, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, conveners
- #3 *Competitive Benchmarking: A New Collaborative Approach in the Development of a Sustainable Regional Economy—The Case of the Northeast Ohio* — Frank Akpadock, Youngstown State University, convener
- #4 *Is There a Place for Places in Urban Affairs Theory and Practice?* — Arthur Mehrhoff, St. Cloud State University, and Anthony Filipovitch, Mankato State University, conveners
- #5 *Recent Trends in Comparative Urban Research: Method, Approach and Findings* — Hank Savitch, University of Louisville, convener

8:00 - 8:15

INSTITUTIONAL MEMBERS' COLLOQUY (Bay)

Research and Evaluation Activities for Urban Universities — Mary Ellen Mazey, U.S. Department of Housing & Urban Development, convener

8:30 - 10:00

MINI-PLenary & CONCURRENT PANELS

- *Cities, Citizenship & Democracy* (Salon D) — Engin Isin, York University, moderator
Larry Bennett, DePaul University
Warren Magnusson, University of Victoria
- 33. *Environmental Policy and Urban Development* (York A) — Raymond Burby, University of New Orleans, moderator
 - Cleanup and Redevelopment of Derelict, Contaminated Industrial Land in Minneapolis/St. Paul and Vancouver, B.C.

- Mark Bjelland, University of Minnesota
- Encouraging Democratic Deliberation: The Indiana Hazardous Waste Facility Site Approval Authority

Jane Grant, Indiana University-Purdue University

- One Size Does Not Fit All: Differentiating Brownfield Projects for Effective Policy Development
Kristen Yount, Northern Kentucky University
- 34. *Conceptualizing Urban Diversity: Looking Beyond Race and Place* (York B) — Peter Leahy, University of Akron, moderator
 - Urban Neighborhood Diversity in the 1990s: When Uptown Meets Jackson Heights
Michael Maly, Loyola University
 - Resegregating Austin: A New Look at Racial Change
Michael Leachman and Phil Nyden, Loyola University
 - Role of Community-based Organizations
Robert Whelan and Robert Washington, University of New Orleans
 - Boundary Disputes: When Is a Neighborhood Diverse?
Janet Smith, Cleveland State University
- 35. *International Trade and Urban Economic Development* (Salon 1) — John Farrow, President, Canadian Urban Institute, moderator
 - The Regional Impacts of Direct Foreign Investment on the Pittsburgh Regional Economy
Sabina Deitrick and Clyde Mitchell-Weaver, University of Pittsburgh
 - Global Restructuring and the Internationalization of Greater Grand Rapids
Richard Jelier, Grand Valley State University
 - Living in the Shadow: The Evolution of the Canadian and Mexican Urban Systems
Mario Polese, University of Quebec
- 36. *Perceptions of the Urban Environment* (Salon 2) — Frank Akpadock, Youngstown State University, moderator
 - Factors Influencing Louisvillians' Positive Perceptions of the Urban Environment
Viviana Andreescu, Ronald Vogel, and Mark Austin, University of Louisville

- Low-Income, Single-Parent Families: Who They Are and How They Feel about Where They Live
Marilyn Bruin, Louisiana State University, and Christine Cook, Iowa State University
- Community Activism and Place-Perception in a Racially Mixed Inner-City Neighborhood
Deborah Martin, University of Minnesota

10:30 - 12:00

CONCURRENT PANELS

37. *The Changing North American City: Historical, Geographical, and Sociological Perspectives* (York A) — Marc Levine, University of Wisconsin, moderator
- How the Past Matters: North American Cities in the Twentieth Century
Richard Harris, McMaster University, and Robert Lewis, University of Toronto
 - Historical Perspectives on Canadian and U.S. Cities: Some Common Challenges and Solutions, Some Different
James Lemon, University of Toronto
 - From Toronto the Good to Toronto the Gray: The Changing Image of Canada's Premier City 1970s - 1990s
Michael Doucet, Ryerson Polytechnic University
38. *Hunger, Housing, and Homelessness* (York B) — Rae Anderson, York University, moderator
- Estimating the Size of the Homeless Population in Canada
Tracy Peressini, University of Regina, and Lynn McDonald and David Hulchanski, University of Toronto
 - How Many Holes in the Safety Net? Emergency Food Assistance in the United States and Canada
Karen Curtis, University of Delaware
 - Homelessness in Canada and the United States: The Case of Montreal and Hartford
Irene Glasser, Eastern Connecticut State University, Louise Fournier, Philippe Pinel Institute, and Andre Costopoulos, University of Montreal

- A Comparative Perspective on Homelessness in Britain and North America
Gerald Daly, York University
39. *Citizen Participation: Empowerment and Urban Regeneration* (Salon 1) — Sheilah Watson, University of Missouri-Columbia, moderator
- Vision London: A Community-based Strategic Planning Process
Carol Agocs, University of Western Ontario
 - The Struggle to Speak Our Community's Power: Citizens' Discourse as Sterile Insight and Neighborhood Empowerment
Glen Ernst, University of Delaware
 - Comparative Experiences of Community Participation in Urban Regeneration Programs
Marjorie Mayo and Jean Anastacio, Goldsmiths University of London
 - The Changing Mix in the Use of Citizen Participation Mechanisms by Large U.S. Cities: 1989-1996
Carmine Scavo, East Carolina University
40. *Coalitions and Conflicts: Race & Class in Late 20th Century Urban Governance* (Salon 2) — Charles Jones, Georgia State University, moderator
- African-American Urban Representation amidst the Urban Transition of the 1970s and 1980s
Robert Brown, Emory University
 - Interracial Relations: From Conflict to Convergence
Regina Freer, Occidental College
 - Police Accountability in the Post-Civil Rights Era: The Case of Atlanta
Kimberly James, University of Michigan
 - Now Is the Time: Public Housing, Urban Development, and Black, Low-Income Protest in Detroit, 1985-1993
Todd Shaw, University of Illinois-Urbana-Champaign
41. *Urban Spaces and Places* (Salon 3) — Ambe Njoh, University of South Florida, moderator
- The Contamination of Urban Space—Representation, Action, Infraction
Louis Kantos, Long Island University

- Definitions of Urban and Changing Connotations of Urbanism
Marvel Lang, Michigan State University
- Costs of Suburbanization and Exurbanization: A Canadian Study
Alain-Michel Barcelo, University of Montreal
- Colonial Spatial Structures and Post-Colonial Urban Public Transportation Policies in Cameroon.
Ambe Njoh, University of South Florida
- 42. *Emerging Industries, New Technologies, and the Changing Shape of the City* (Salon 4) — Samuel Nunn, Indiana University, moderator
 - The Emerging Multimedia Industry: Impacts on Toronto's Urban Industrial Landscape
Shauna Brail, University of Toronto
 - Globalization, Technological Change and Their Effects on Port Cities
Richard Hanley, New York City Technical College of the City University of New York
 - Assembling the Model Car Community: Exploring the Relationship between Production and the Built Environment
Deborah Kimble, International City/County Management Association
 - The Changing Structure of Urban Information Economies: Comparing the Distribution of Advanced Computer and Software Employment within U.S. Metropolitan Areas, 1982 and 1993
Samuel Nunn, Indiana University, and Robert Warren, University of Delaware
- 43. *Universities and the City* (Salon 5) — David Bartelt, Temple University, moderator
 - Colleges and America's Urban Centers: A Strategy for the Future
David Caputo, Hunter College
 - Evaluating University/Community Partnerships Using Complex System Indicators
James Fleming, University of California-Berkeley
 - University Urban Outreach: Principles of Good Practice
Rex LaMore, Michigan State University
 - Urban Governing Regimes and Urban

- Universities
John Clayton Thomas, Georgia State University
44. *Urban Redevelopment* (Simcoe) — Robert Whelan, University of New Orleans, moderator
 - From Waterhole to World City: Place-Luck and Public Agendas in Denver
Susan Clarke, University of Colorado, and Martin Saiz, University of Notre Dame
 - Creating and Sustaining Private-Public Partnerships: The Triparty Transportation Improvement Project in San Antonio
Steve Neiheisel and Steven Wise, St. Mary's University
 - Chicago 1996: Potemkin Village or Genuine Urban Renewal?
Andrew Prinz, Elmhurst College
 - Gentrification in Baltimore
George Wagner, University of Maryland Baltimore County
45. *Urban Information Systems II* (Salon 3) — Michael Barndt, University of Wisconsin - Milwaukee, moderator
 - Putting Community into Computing: The Role of Civic Values
Dennis Crow, U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development
 - Analysis of Urban Distress Sprawl Using GIS
Akhlaque Hague, University of Alabama at Birmingham
 - Neighborhood-based Organizations and the Internet: Building an Information Superhighway of One's Own
Randy Stoecker and Angela Stuber, University of Toledo
46. *Planning Cultures and Planning Controversies* (Bloor) — Judith Martin, University of Minnesota, moderator
 - The Methodology of Neotraditional Urban Planning: Much Ado about . . . Something
Robin Boyle and Heidi Dunaway, Wayne State University
 - Restructuring Richmond's Past: The Politics of Planning for the Arthur Ashe Statue
Robert Hodder, Virginia Commonwealth University

2:00 - 3:30

CONCURRENT PANELS

47. *Business, Workers, and Urban Politics* (York A)

— Paul Kantor, Fordham University, moderator

- How Local Government Limits Business Power: A Theoretical Model and Historical Reassessment of New York City

Paul Kantor, Fordham University

- Remaking the City: Work and Politics in San Francisco's New Economy, 1965-1995

Robert Self, University of Washington

- Market and Organization in Urban Politico-Economic Orders: French, German and U.S. Service Centers

Jeff Sellers, Harvard University

- A New Urban Conservatism: Hartford, Connecticut

Louise Simmons, University of Connecticut

48. *Colloquy: Urban Affairs and Local Government Sites on the Web* (York B) — Judith Curry, Metro

Toronto Urban Affairs Library, convener

49. *Regional Issues II: Growth Management and Urban Sprawl* (Salon 1) — Donald Norris,

University of Maryland Baltimore County, moderator

- Urban Dispersal in Canada: Potential for Reversal?

Trudi Bunting and Pierre Filion, University of Waterloo

- Is Urban Sprawl Back on the Political Agenda? Local Growth Control, Regional Growth Management and Politics

Christopher Leo, University of Winnipeg

- The Costs and Effects of Growth Management on the Urban Fringe

Michael Peddle, Northern Illinois University

- Urban Social Ecology in the Nineties: U.S. and Canadian Experience

Eugene Perle, Wayne State University

50. *Urban Political Institutions II* (Salon 2) — Hal

Wolman, Wayne State University, moderator

- Empowering and Professionalizing City Councils: New York

Robert Pecorella, St. John's University

- How Much Is Your City Manager Worth?

Theodore Stumm and Matthew Corrigan,
University of North Florida

- The New York Bureau of Municipal Research: The Lure of Science in Progressive Era Urban Reform

Camilla Stivers, Evergreen State College

- Effective Political Representation in Light of Racial and Ethnic Diversity

Vincent Di Lorenzo, St. John's University
Law School

51. *Race and Regimes in Urban Redevelopment and Education* (Salon 3) — Michael Brintnall,

National Association for Public Affairs & Administration, moderator

- Mega-Events and the Growth Machine: Elite Organization and Neighborhood Resistance to the Olympics in Three Cities

Charles Heying, Portland State University,
Matthew Burbank, University of Utah, and

Greg Andranovich, California State
University, Los Angeles

- An Educational Comparison of Minority Inclusion in Germany, Norway, and the United States: The Sting of Immigration Restrictionism

Grete Roland, National-Louis University

- What Matters Most, Values or Money?

Understanding Newark's Thirty Years' War of Reinvention

Daniel Schulgasser, City of Newark,
Department of Administration

52. *The Party's Over: A Political Economy*

Retrospective on Atlanta's Post-Olympic

Legacies (Salon 4) — Barbara Ray, Georgia State
University

- Outside the Fences: The 1996 Olympics and Neighborhood Planning in Atlanta

Carla Robinson-Barnes, Georgia State
University

- Culture in Economic Development Decision making: The Atlanta Olympic Experience

Harvey Newman, Georgia State University

- Atlanta after the Centennial Olympic Games; Uncommon Challenges, Uncommon Solutions

Barbara Ray, Georgia State University

- From Montreal '67 to Atlanta '96: Dealing with Mega-Events as Urban Redevelopment
Mary Kate Tews, Georgia State University
- 53. *Race, Gender, and Urban Space* (Salon 5) — Robyne Turner, Florida Atlantic University, moderator
 - Gender, "Race," and Space: A Feminist Critique of the Poverty Debates
Melissa Gilbert, Temple University
 - Sex, Lies, and Suburban Life: How Municipal Planning Marginalizes African-American Women and their Families
Marsha Ritzdorf, Virginia Tech
 - Parallel Lives: Urban Institutions and the National Association of Colored Women
Daphne Spain, University of Virginia
- 54. *Suburban Activity Centers: Planning Challenges* (Simcoe) — Gary Sands, Wayne State University, moderator
 - Nodal Development as a Defense against Sprawl: Six Greater Toronto Area Cases
Pierre Filion, University of Waterloo
 - Vancouver: From Western Canada to Eastern Pacific Rim
Malcolm Matthew, University of Windsor
 - Employment Restructuring and Dispersal in Metropolitan Detroit
Gary Sands, Wayne State University
 - Identifying Sources of Employment Growth
Sammis White and Marc Thomas, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee
- 55. *Urban Revitalization, New and Emerging Trends I: Trends in Human Capital Investment* (Bay) — Fritz Wagner, University of New Orleans, moderator
 - The Role of Colleges and Universities in Central City Vitality
Pandora Carlucci and Gino Carlucci, PGC Associates
 - Implementation of Community Reinvestment Act Agreements
Alex Schwartz and Nicholas Weiner, New School for Social Research
 - Return to Center: Public Investment and the Structure of Urban Inequality

Gregory Squires and Thomas Longoria,
University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee

4:00 - 5:30

CONCURRENT PANELS

- 56. *Local and Regional Studies of Homelessness in Ontario I* (York A) — Rae Anderson, York University, moderator
 - Cold Snaps: A City-Wide Strategy to Help Homeless People during Very Cold Weather
Susan Bacque and Sheryl Pollock, Housing Department, City of Toronto
 - Public Housing Eviction and the Homeless
Cyrus Vakilli-Zad, University of Toronto
 - Housing the Homeless and "Hard-to-House": Combining Affordable Housing and Support Services for 500 Tenants in the Rupert Pilot Project
Michael Shapcott, Co-operative Housing Federation of Canada
 - Coming off the Street in Street City: Housing for the Chronically Homeless in Toronto
Rae Anderson, York University
- 57. *Visible or Invisible: Gender and Urban Boundaries* (York B) — Alma Young, Wayne State University, moderator
 - Reviewing Boundaries: The Use of Safety Audits by the Women's Action Centre against Violence in Ottawa-Carleton
Caroline Andrew, University of Ottawa
 - In the Company of Strangers: Examining the Search for Anonymity in the City
Judith Garber, University of Alberta
- Discussants: Susan Christopherson, Cornell University, and Beth Moore Milroy, Ryerson Polytechnic,
- 58. *Sports, Stadiums and the City: Challenging Dominant Ideologies, Exploring Alternatives* (Salon 1) — Costas Spirou, National-Louis University, moderator
 - Keep Your Eye on the Ball: Sports Ownership and Local Government
Costas Spirou, National-Louis University, and Jay Jurie, University of Central Florida
 - Economic Development through Sports: A

Study in Comparative Opportunity Costs

David Swindell, Wright State University

- Sports, Urban Regeneration and the Local Press: Birmingham, England
Patrick Loftman, University of Central England in Birmingham
 - Civic Pride, Civic Identity, and the Stadium Building Mania: Measuring and Including the Intangible Benefits from Sports in the Decision to Build a New Facility
Mark Rosentraub, Indiana University
- Discussant: John Zipp, University of Wisconsin - Milwaukee*

59. *Regional Issues III: Varieties of Metropolitan Governance* (Salon 2) — William Barnes, National League of Cities, moderator

- The Theoretical Roots of Metropolitan Regional Governance in the United States
John Brennan, Cleveland State University
- Comparative Civic Regionalism
Kate Foster, State University of New York at Buffalo
- Border Wars: Regional Planning in Hamburg and Toronto
Patricia Petersen, University of Toronto, and Kay Gätgens, Ministry of Planning, Hamburg-Eimsbüttel

60. *Assessing Economic Development Strategies* (Salon 3) — Enid Arvidson, University of Texas at Arlington, moderator

- Texas TIFs: Survey and Case Study
Enid Arvidson, Richard Cole and, Rod Hissong, University of Texas at Arlington
- Indiana TIFs
Drew Klacik, Indiana University
- Evaluating Urban Tourism
Susan Fainstein and David Gladstone, Rutgers University
- Estimating the Economic Effects, Consequences, and Impacts of President Clinton's Empowerment Zone Program: An Analysis Using the Economic Impact Forecasting System
John Gilderbloom, University of Louisville

61. *Race and the Construction of the Urban Environment* (Salon 4) — Don Culverson, University of Houston, moderator

- Tales of Criminality: Race, Violence, and Public Policy
Gerard Fergusson, New York University
- Gatekeeping: The Evolution of Race in Public Housing Policy
Timothy Harrison, University of Rochester
- NYC's Cold War on Poverty: The Ford Foundation and Constructions of the Urban Poor, 1956-1964
Gregory Raynor, New York University

62. *Welfare Policy: The Jobs/Skills Connection* (Salon 5) — Michael Brintnall, National Association of Schools of Public Affairs & Administration, moderator

- Pathways to Opportunity: The Role of Race, Social Networks, Institutions, and Neighborhood in Career and Education Paths for People on Welfare
Jo Anne Schneider, Institute for the Study of Civic Values
- An Analysis of Conservative Assumptions in the Welfare Reform Debate: A Wisconsin Case Study
Pamela Fendt, Center for Economic Development, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee
- What Happens When Business and Community Go to the Altar and Say, "I Do"? Strategies to Eradicate Welfare Dependency
William Powell, University of Alabama, Birmingham

63. *Socio-Spatial Divisions: Local Labor Markets in the Metropolis* (Simcoe) — Elvin Wyly, Rutgers University, moderator

- Immigrants in the New York Labor Market: A Case Study of Latinas
Valerie Preston and Xiaofeng Liu, York University, and Sara McLafferty, Hunter College
- The Metropolitan Contingency of the Spatial Mismatch
Steven Holloway, Ohio State University

- The Urban Geography of Ethnic Economies: Might Segregation Help Ethnic Businesses?
David Kaplan, Kent State University
- Urban Restructuring and Spatial Labor Submarkets: New York in the 1980s
Elvin Wyly, Rutgers University, and Byron Miller, University of Cincinnati
- How Place Matters: Comparing Chinese Ethnic Economies in New York and Los Angeles
Yu Zhou, Vassar College
- 64. *Colloquy: Racial Polarization, Integration Efforts and the Metropolis* (Bay) — Dennis Keating, Cleveland State University, convener
Mittie Chandler, Cleveland State University
George Galster, Wayne State University
Philip Nyden, Loyola University, Chicago
- 65. *Race, Politics and School Reform* (Bloor) — Marion Orr, Duke University, moderator
 - Racial Change and the Politics of Transition: School Reform in Black-led Cities
Jeffrey Henig, George Washington University, and Marion Orr, Duke University
 - The Elusiveness of Reform: School Reform in Atlanta, Baltimore, Detroit, and Washington, DC
Richard Hula, Michigan State University, and Desiree Pedescleau, Spellman College
 - Race and Perceptions of Pluralism in Urban Education
Mark Kugler, George Washington University
 - School Reform in Chicago
Valerie Johnson, University of Illinois at Chicago

Saturday, April 19

7:30 - 8:45

BREAKFAST & OPEN ROUNDTABLES (Salons A & B)

- #1 *Municipal Foreign Policy in Canada* — W.E. Hewitt, University of Western Ontario, convener
- #2 *Immigration Restrictions as Public Policy* — Jeanette Wilson and Gretha Suresh, University of Louisville, conveners
- #3 *Urban Mystery Writers* — Margaret Cannon, Mystery Book Review Editor, *The Globe and Mail*, and Robert Whelan, University of New Orleans, conveners

9:00 - 10:30

MINI-PLenary & CONCURRENT PANELS

- *How Do Differences in the Canadian and U.S. Federal Systems Impact Cities?* (Salon D) — Judith Garber, University of Alberta, moderator
Myron Orfield, legislator, State of Minnesota
Don Richmond, Chair, Metropolitan Toronto Housing Authority
- 66. *Community Development: Challenges and Responses* (York A) — Jerry Kolo, Florida Atlantic University, moderator
 - Supporting Community Development: The Key Components of Successful Community Development Intervention
Ross Gittel, University of New Hampshire, and Avis Vidal, New School for Social Research
 - Eastern North: Community Revitalization in the Latino Corridor
Felipe Gorostiza Arroyo, University of Pennsylvania
 - Social Movements, Civil Society and Community Development in the U.S. and Japan: A Political Ecology Approach to Comparative Research
Ellen Shoshkes, Rutgers University
 - The Institutionalization of Community Development Corporations, Politics and Organizations in Cleveland
Jordon Yin, Cornell University

67. *Leisure, Recreation, and Tourism in Urban Development* (York B) — Fred Viehe, Youngstown State University, moderator
- Exploring Urban Policy History in Canadian Cities: The Areas of Leisure and Recreation at the Turn of the Twentieth Century
Michele Dagenais, University of Montreal
 - It's Not Just Fun and Games
Matthew Pantera, Springfield College
 - Vice and Tourism: Bourbon Street as a Place of Memory of Historical Vice Districts
Catherine Vesey and Jane Brooks, University of New Orleans
68. *Issues in Service Delivery II* (Salon 1) — Patricia Edwards, Virginia Tech, moderator
- The Family Life Center: Can It Address the Housing Needs of the Healthy Children Affected by AIDS?
Theresa Cameron, University of Florida
 - Psychiatric Cost Control: A Comparison of Kentucky and Indiana Programs
Steven Koven and Karl Besel, University of Louisville
 - Strategic Planning Process among Adult Day Care Centers
Gracie Wishnia, Spalding University
69. *Performance Measurement in Municipal Governments* (Salon 2) — Theodore Poister, Georgia State University
- Assessment of Service Delivery: City of Dayton, 1993 and 1994
Norman Fogel, University of Dayton
 - The Barriers to Performance Measurement in Municipal Government
Theodore Poister and Gregory Streib, Georgia State University
 - Integrating Citizen Views into Municipal Policy Decision Making: Citizen Perceptions and Performance Measurement
Julia Melkers and John Clayton Thomas, Georgia State University
 - Post-hoc Evaluations of Enterprise Zones Show the Value of Implementation with Evaluation as a Goal
Kenneth Singleton, University of Louisville

11:00 - 12:30

CONCURRENT PANELS

70. *Economic Development Policy* (York A) — Sabina Dietrick, University of Pittsburgh, moderator
- Property Tax Differentials and Development: An Empirical Investigation of the Greater Toronto Area
Timothy Bailey and Andrejs Skaburskis, Queens University
 - Regimes, Regional Economic Development and Culture
Mary Grisez-Kweit and Robert Kweit, University of North Dakota
 - A Public Choice Analysis of the Public Subsidization of Private Industry
Veronica Kalich, Cleveland State University
 - Urban Enterprise Zones: An Assessment of State Implementation Systems
Robert Blair, University of Nebraska at Omaha
71. *Fitting the Shoe: Rearticulating Urban Space* (York B) — Helen Liggett, Cleveland State University, moderator
- What is a Central City in the United States? Testing the De Facto Homogeneity Assumption with Cluster and Confirmatory Discriminant Analyses
Edward Hill, Cleveland State University, and Hal Wolman and John Brennan, Wayne State University
 - The Visible City
Helen Liggett, Cleveland State University
 - Teach Space
Janet Smith, Cleveland State University
 - Robert Moses and the Impartial State
David Perry, State University of New York, Buffalo
72. *Neighborhood, Work, and Infrastructures of Support* (Salon 1) — Marc Levine, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, moderator
- Building Coalitions, Building Communities: The Case of School-linked Services
Clarence Stone, Cheryl Jones, Kathryn Doherty, and Timothy Ross, University of Maryland, College Park

- Location, Location, Location: The Influence of Neighborhood on Individual Outcomes
Margery Austin Turner, Ingrid Gould Ellen, Sheila O'Leary, and Katherine Carnevale, The Urban Institute
- Family and Work Conciliation: A Municipal Responsibility
Louise Quesnel, Laval University
- Longitudinal Study of Displaced Steelworkers
Allison Zippay, Rutgers University
- 73. *Varieties of Citizen Participation* (Salon 2) — Carmine Scavo, East Carolina University, moderator
 - Community Capacity and Discourses of Governance: The Philadelphia/Camden Empowerment Zone
Robert Bailey, Rutgers University, and Patrick Kaylor, Temple University
 - The Political Commitment of Inner-City Minority Adolescents
Edith Barrett, University of Texas at Arlington
 - The Two Faces of Meaningful Citizen Participation: The Neighbors-Building-Neighborhood Process in Rochester, New York
James Bowers, St. John Fisher College
 - Mandating Community Participation: The Urban Empowerment Zones
Marilyn Gittell, Robert Lindsay, Kathe Newman, Francois Pierre-Louis, and Isolda Ortega-Bustamante, Graduate School of City University of New York
- 74. *Gambling in the City* (Salon 3) — Clyde Mitchell-Weaver, University of Pittsburgh, moderator
 - Gambling on the Future
William Horne, University of Northern British Columbia
 - Does Gambling Complement the Tourism Industry? Some evidence from Indiana to Israel
Laura Littlepage, and Michael Przybylski, Indiana University-Purdue University and Danny Felsenstein, Hebrew University
 - America's Ethiopia: The Politics of Casino

- Gambling in Tunica County, Mississippi
Sharon Wright, University of Missouri, Columbia
- 75. *Housing Policy III: Nonprofits* (Salon 4) — Avis Vidal, New School of Social Research, moderator
 - Privatization and Nonprofitization: U.S. Housing Policy's Relation to Housing Nonprofits from 1980 to 1996
Julia Koschinsky, State University of New York - Albany
 - In the Neighborhood: A History of Centretown Citizens of Ottawa Corporation
Fran Klodawsky, Carleton University
 - The Nonprofitization of U.S. Housing Policy: Slipping between the Horns of Policy Dilemmas
Todd Swanstrom, State University of New York - Albany
- 76. *Environmental Justice* (Salon 5) — Kristen Yount, Northern Kentucky University, moderator
 - Creating Environmental Justice: An Evaluation of Chemical Industry Efforts to be Good Neighbors
Raymond Burby and David Moore, University of New Orleans
 - I Love My Car and the Environment: Urban Commuting and Green Attitudes
Vicky Moshier Burnor and Gordon Scott Bonham, Towson State University
 - Environmental Justice: Multiple Vectors of Inequities in Urban Environments
Scott McDonald and Curtina Moreland-Young, Jackson State University
- 77. *Popular Culture and the North American City* (Simcoe) — Barbara Ferman, Temple University, moderator
 - City of Hope? Images of Politics and Political Economy in American Film
Douglas Muzzio and Thomas Halper, Baruch College - City University of New York, and Jessica Muzzio, Rutgers University
 - Urban Politics in the Contemporary North American Urban Crime Novel
Robert Whelan, University of New Orleans

Concurrent Sessions

78. *Regionalism and the City* (Bay) — Ronald Vogel, University of Louisville, moderator
- An Approach to Fostering Regional Cooperation In Worcester, Massachusetts
Stuart Munro, Worcester Municipal Research Bureau
 - Who Killed Cock Robin? The Failure of Metropolitan Reform in Charlotte-Mecklenburg
Timothy Mead, University of North Carolina at Charlotte
 - Growth Machine Strategies for Merger: Redefining Community Manipulation, Distortion, and Coercion
Bert Swanson, University of Florida
 - Regionalism and Community: A View From the Central City
Ronald Vogel, University of Louisville
79. *Urban Revitalization, New and Emerging Trends II: Trends in Physical Redevelopment* (Bloor) — Anthony Mumphy, University of New Orleans, moderator
- Impacts of Urban Redevelopment on Central City Neighborhoods
Daniel Monti and Michael Goodman, Boston University
 - Business Improvement Districts and Economic Development in New York City
Edward Rogowsky, Jill Gross, and Ronald Berkman, Baruch College - City University of New York
 - Sports Stadia: A Strategy for Downtown Redevelopment
Arthur Nelson, Georgia Institute of Technology
 - Redeveloping City-Owned Property
Elise Bright, University of Texas at Arlington

URBAN AFFAIRS ASSOCIATION

GOVERNING BOARD

Frances Frisken

York University
Chairperson

Todd Swanstrom

State University of New York at Albany
Vice-Chairperson

Jane Brooks

University of New Orleans
Secretary Treasurer

William Barnes

National League of Cities

Robert Beauregard

The New School for Social Research

Susan Clarke

University of Colorado at Boulder

Barbara Ferman

Temple University

George Galster

Wayne State University

Dennis Keating

Cleveland State University

Hank Savitch

University of Louisville

Daphne Spain

University of Virginia

Henry Taylor

State University of New York at Buffalo

Robert Waste

California State University, Chico

Hal Wolman

Wayne State University

Alma Young

Wayne State University

Mary Helen Callahan, *Executive Director*

For information about UAA, contact the
Urban Affairs Association
University of Delaware Newark, DE 19716 U.S.A.
302/831-1681 ♦ Fax: 302/831-3587
<http://udel.edu/~uaa>